Waterford School District Financial Statements June 30, 2016

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Waterford School District Members of the Board of Education and Administration June 30, 2016

Members of the Board of Education

Robert Seeterlin President

Bob Piggott Vice President

Heather Halls Secretary

John Himmelspach Treasurer

Robert Pertrusha, Jr. Trustee

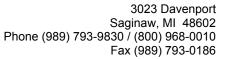
Joan Sutherland Trustee

John Paul Torres Trustee

<u>Administration</u>

Dr. Keith Wunderlich Superintendent

William D. Holbrook, CPA Executive Director, Business & Operations





Independent Auditors' Report

Management and the Board of Education Waterford School District

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Waterford School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2016, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Waterford School District, as of June 30, 2016, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters:

Adoption of New Accounting Standards

As described in Note 1 to the financial statements, during the year ended June 30, 2016, the School District adopted GASB Statements No. 72, 76, 79, and 82, Fair Value Measurement and Application, The Hierarchy of Generally Accepted Accounting Principles for State and Local Governments, Certain External Investment Pools and Pool Participants, and Pension Issues-an amendment of GASB Statements No. 67, No. 68, and No. 73, respectively. Our opinions are not modified with respect to this matter.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, schedule of school district's proportionate share of net pension liability, schedule of school district's contributions, and budgetary comparison information, as identified in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information, because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Waterford School District's basic financial statements. The other supplementary information, as identified in the table of contents, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The other supplementary information, as identified in the table of contents, is the responsibility of management and, other than the prior year information, was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The other supplementary information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, other than the prior year information, the other supplementary information, as identified in the table of contents, is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.



Prior Year Supplementary Information

We also have previously audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States, and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, Waterford School District's basic financial statements as of and for the year ended June 30, 2015, which are not presented with the accompanying financial statements. In our report dated October 20, 2015, we expressed unmodified opinions on the respective basic financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information. That audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the basic financial statements that collectively comprise the Waterford School District's financial statements as a whole. The 2015 information in the comparative supplementary schedules is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the 2015 basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of those basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the 2015 information in the comparative supplementary schedules are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements from which they have been derived.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 18, 2016 on our consideration of the Waterford School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Waterford School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

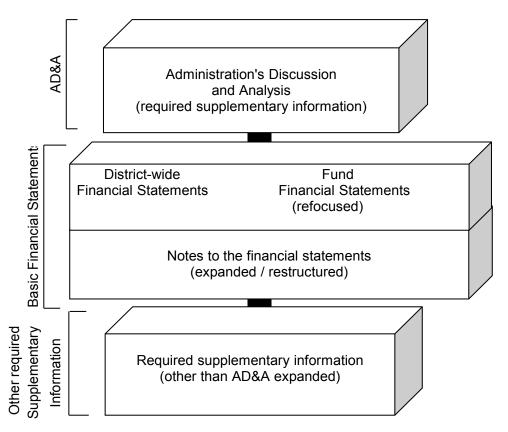
geo & geo, r.c.

Saginaw, MI October 18, 2016



Waterford School District's (the District) Administration discussion and analysis is intended to assist the reader in focusing on significant financial issues, provide an overview of the District's financial activity, and identify changes in the District's financial position and its ability to address the next and subsequent year challenges. It also identifies any material deviations from the financial plan and identifies individual fund issues or concerns. This is a requirement of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 34 (GASB 34) "Basic Financial Statements – and Managements Discussion Analysis – for State and Local Governments" and is intended to provide the financial results for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2016.

The following is an illustration on how this financial report is presented.



As indicated in the illustration, GASB 34 requires the presentation of two basic types of financial statements: District Wide Financial Statements and Fund Financial Statements.

District Wide Financial Statements

The District wide statements provide a perspective of the District as a whole. These statements use the full accrual basis of accounting similar to private sector companies. There are two District wide statements: the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities.

The Statement of Net Position combines and consolidates governmental funds' current financial resources (short-term spendable resources) with capital assets and long-term obligations, regardless if they are currently available or not.

Consistent with the full accrual basis method of accounting the Statement of Activities accounts for current year revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid. The intent of this statement is to summarize and simplify the user's analysis of the costs of various District services.

Fund Financial Statements

The fund statements are similar to financial presentations of years past, with the focus on the District's major funds rather than fund types. Consistent with previous years, the fund statements are reported using the modified accrual method of accounting. Under this basis of accounting, revenues are recorded when received except where they are measurable and currently available and therefore represent resources that may be appropriated. Expenditures are accounted for in the period that goods and services are used in school programs. In addition, capital asset purchases are expensed and not recorded as an asset. Debt payments are recorded as expenditures and Bond proceeds are recorded as revenue.

Fund types utilized by the District include the General Fund, Internal Service Fund, School Service Fund, Debt Retirement Fund, Capital Projects Fund, and Fiduciary Fund. The General Fund is used primarily to account for the general education requirements of the District. Its revenues are derived from property taxes, state and federal distributions and grants and other intergovernmental revenues. The Internal Service Fund is to account for employee fringe benefit costs. The School Service Fund is comprised of Special Education Center Programs, Child Care, Senior Citizens, Pool & Fitness Centers, Performing Arts Centers, and Food Service. Food Service, Child Care and Senior Citizens are self-supporting programs. The Debt Fund is used to record the funding and payment of principal and interest on bonded debt. The Capital Projects Fund is used to account for financial resources to be used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of major capital facilities and equipment. The Fiduciary Funds account for assets held by the District in a trustee capacity or as an agent for various student groups and related activities.

Financial Analysis of the District as a Whole:

		2015-2016		2014-2015		Change	
Assets							
Current assets	\$	42,770,854	\$	45,359,032	\$	(2,588,178)	
Capital assets		260,463,864		245,957,309		14,506,555	
Less: accumulated depreciation		(114,900,760)		(107,356,380)		(7,544,380)	
Capital assets, net book value		145,563,104		138,600,929		6,962,175	
Total assets		188,333,958		183,959,961		4,373,997	
Deferred outflows of resources							
Deferred amount on refunding		159,005		181,720		(22,715)	
Deferred amount of pension expense related to net pension liability		17,988,222		15,933,749		2,054,473	
Total deferred outflows of resources		18,147,227		16,115,469		2,031,758	
Total assets and deferred outflows of resources		206,481,185		200,075,430		6,405,755	
Liabilities							
Current liabilities		42,116,487		43,343,466		(1,226,979)	
Long-term liabilities		250,143,683		242,728,594		7,415,089	
Total liabilities		292,260,170		286,072,060		6,188,110	
Deferred inflows of resources							
Deferred amount of net pension liability		12,992,940		17,743,729		(4,750,789)	
Total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources		305,253,110		303,815,789		1,437,321	
Net position							
Net investment in capital assets		58,676,235		55,030,344		3,645,891	
Restricted		1,246,156		1,409,301		(163,145)	
Unrestricted (deficit)		(158,694,316)		(160,180,004)		1,485,688	
Total net position	\$	(98,771,925)	\$	(103,740,359)	\$	4,968,434	

As indicated by the statement above, total fiscal year 2015-2016 and 2014-2015 net position is (\$98,771,925) and (\$103,740,359) respectively. Net position can be separated into three categories: net investment in capital assets, restricted net position, and unrestricted net position.

Net capital assets are a combination of funds available for capital assets, plus capital assets at original cost less accumulated depreciation and related debt. The original cost of capital assets for fiscal year 2015-2016 and 2014-2015 is \$260,463,864 and \$245,957,309, respectively, which is an accumulation of capital assets year after year less any capital disposals. The accumulated depreciation is the accumulation of depreciation expense year after year. In accordance with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP), depreciation expense is recorded on the original cost of the asset, less an estimated salvage value, expensed over the estimated useful life of the asset. Total accumulated depreciation for fiscal year 2015-2016 and 2014-2015 is \$114,900,760 and \$107,356,380, respectively. Most capital asset acquisitions are financed through long-term debt. Primarily, long-term debt is repaid as the debt service comes due through property taxes approved by the voters. Total long-term debt for fiscal year 2015-2016 and 2014-2015 was \$95,693,047 and \$94,225,142, respectively.

Restricted net position for fiscal year 2015-2016 consist of Debt Service of \$1,246,156. The remaining net position of (\$158,694,316) and (\$160,180,004) for fiscal year 2015-2016 and 2014-2015, respectively, are unrestricted. The unrestricted net position is an accumulation of prior years' operating results. This balance is directly affected each year by the District's operating results.

Change in the Summary of Net Position is a result of the following factors:

- Current assets decreased \$2,588,178, mainly due to a decrease in funds available for capital improvements (Capital Improvement Bonds) totaling \$4,793,471 offset by an increase in Federal receivables of \$2,204,306.
- Net Capital assets increased \$6,962,175 as a result of \$14,506,555 in capital improvements, offset by \$7,544,380 in normally scheduled depreciation. Note: during the fiscal year the district issued \$15,000,000 in 2003 Series V Bonds.
- Current liabilities decreased by \$1,226,979 mainly due to a decrease in accounts payable in the Capital Projects funds and short term borrowing, offset by an increase in accrued salaries.
- Long-term liabilities increased \$7,415,089 as a result of the issuance of 2003 Series V bonds, offset by scheduled principal payments netting to \$689,511 (net of change in amount due within one year) and the increase of \$6,751,406 in the district's pension liability.

		2015-2016	2014-2015	 Change
Program revenue: Charges for services local and intermediate Operating grants - federal and state	\$	6,118,313 39,296,396	\$ 6,734,406 34,551,801	\$ (616,093) 4,744,595
Total revenue		45,414,709	41,286,207	 4,128,502
General revenue: Property taxes, levied for general purposes State of Michigan aid, unrestricted		11,816,342 58,108,966	11,853,446 60,085,874	(37,104) (1,976,908)
Total foundation allowance		69,925,308	 71,939,320	 (2,014,012)
Property taxes, levied for debt service Interest and investment earnings Other		15,303,503 50,025 251,179	 14,993,252 22,245 406,093	 310,251 27,780 (154,914)
		15,604,707	 15,421,590	 183,117
Total revenues		130,944,724	 128,647,117	 2,297,607
Expenses:				
Instruction Support services Food service Pool & Fitness centers Performing arts center Childcare Senior Citizens Special education center programs Unallocated depreciation expense Tax tribunal refunds Building and site		67,944,734 39,207,052 5,051,683 784,968 222,341 1,118,467 672,894 5,155,460 2,808,796 62,439	66,639,456 39,971,892 5,402,078 1,105,584 211,786 1,198,251 717,587 5,052,678 2,045,558 151,169 2,829,563	1,305,278 (764,840) (350,395) (320,616) 10,555 (79,784) (44,693) 102,782 763,238 (88,730) (2,829,563)
Interest on long-term debt		2,947,456	 2,743,511	 203,945
Total expenses		125,976,290	128,069,113	(2,092,823)
Change in net position	<u>\$</u>	4,968,434	\$ 578,004	\$ 4,390,430

As indicated above, fiscal year 2015-2016 and 2014-2015, the change in net position was \$4,968,434 and \$578,004, respectively.

The 2015-2016 increase in net position as compared to fiscal year 2014-2015 is due to the following factors:

Revenues:

- Local charges for services decreased \$616,093, primarily due to a decrease in eRate funding.
- Operating grants increased \$4,744,595, primarily due to an increase in Federal grants of \$851,733, MPSERS 147c (retirement) categorical funding of \$1,058,120, GSRP (Great Start Readiness Program) of \$562,304, At Risk funding of \$238,686, Oakland Schools PA-18 Special Education funding of \$1,273,153 and Oakland County funds for Children's Village School of \$244,097.
- Unrestricted State Aid decreased \$1,976,908 as a result of a decrease of 248 students, as well as a prior year Headlee Obligation adjustment offset by a \$139 per student increase in foundation allowance.

Expenses:

- Instructional expenses increased \$1,305,278 over prior year as a result increased wages and benefits, offset by reductions due to fewer students.
- Support services decreased by \$764,840 from last year due to fewer support staff and school administrators as a result of budget cuts.
- Food Service decreased \$350,395 from last year due to lower labor and food costs.
- Childcare decreased due to fewer students participating in the program and increased labor cost; including benefits.
- Unallocated depreciation expense increased by \$763,248 due to bonded construction projects.
- Tax tribunal refunds decreased \$88,730 due to fewer tax tribunal appeals.
- Building and Site decreased \$2,829,563 as a result of current bond construction projects being capitalized.
- Interest on long term debt increased by \$203,945 due to additional bonded debt.

Capital Assets and Debt Administration

Capital Assets

At June 30, 2016, the District had \$145,563,104 invested in a broad range of capital assets, including land, buildings, furniture and equipment.

	2016	2015
Capital assets		
Land	\$ 1,177,339	\$ 1,177,339
Building & additions	246,661,376	229,219,714
Buses and other vehicles	5,876,397	5,208,250
Furniture and equipment	5,381,353	5,333,187
Construction in progress	1,367,399	5,018,819
Subtotal	260,463,864	245,957,309
Less: accumulated depreciation	114,900,760	107,356,380
Net capital assets	\$ 145,563,104	\$ 138,600,929

This is an increase in net capital assets of \$6,962,175 over last year. Depreciation expense for the year is \$7,544,380. During the fiscal year the District expended the remaining \$10,840,526 of Series IV bonds and issued \$15,000,000 in Series V Bonds, of which \$6,295,855 was expended. Note that not all expenditures meet the district's \$10,000 capitalization threshold to be recorded in this schedule. Construction in progress decreased \$3,651,420 due to the completion of the prior year science room renovations at the high schools and the HVAC (air conditioning) work at the elementary buildings. The District has \$10,548,916 remaining of Series V bonds set aside for future capital projects.

Debt

At the end of this fiscal year, the District had \$90,225,000 in General Obligation Bonds outstanding. This is an increase of \$2,300,000 compared to last year due to the \$15,000,000 bond issuance mentioned above offset by scheduled principal payments.

Governmental Fund Revenues

Sources of Revenues:

Local sources of revenues total \$33,721,036. This is a decrease of \$366,016 as compared to prior year. Included in local revenues are General Fund, Internal Service Fund, Debt Fund, Special Education Center Programs Fund, Childcare Fund, Senior Citizen Fund, Pool & Fitness Fund, Performing Arts Centers Fund, Food Service Fund, and Capital Project Fund revenues. The General Fund revenues of \$14,161,071 decreased \$841,131 from prior year as a result of a significant decrease in eRate. The Debt Fund local revenues of \$15,303,503 increased \$310,251 over prior year as a result of higher taxable property values. Special Education Center Programs revenues of \$0 decreased \$11,570 from prior year. The Childcare Fund revenues of \$1,118,467 decreased \$79,784 from prior year as a result of fewer students. The Senior Citizen Fund revenues of \$513,297 decreased \$18,102 from prior year. The Pool & Fitness Center Fund of \$784,968 increased \$34,293. The Performing Arts Centers Fund had revenue of \$222,341 which was an increase of \$22,462 over prior year. The Food Service Fund revenues of \$1,567,364 increased \$189,785 over prior year as a result of an increase in catering and menu options for students (note: prior year was an implementation year for the smart snacks in school rule).

State sources of revenue total \$75,755,597. This is a decrease of \$15,647 as compared to prior year. Included in State Sources of Funding are General Fund, Special Education Center Programs Fund, and Food Service Fund revenues. General Fund revenues of \$74,250,075 increased \$45,409 over prior year. This increase is due to the foundation grant increasing \$139 per student totaling \$1,320,194, increased participation in the Great Start Readiness Program (GSRP) by \$562,304, increase in the MPSERS 147c UAAL Rate Stabilization funding by \$1,058,120, offset by a decrease in the number of students of 248 fte totaling \$1,838,850, elimination of Best Practices totaling \$474,890 and the net Special Education Headlee Obligation from 2015 prior year adjustment of \$480,148 as compared to 2016 prior year adjustment.

The Special Education Center Programs Fund of \$1,262,369 decreased \$51,335 from prior year. The Food Service Fund of \$243,153 decreased \$9,721 from prior year. Included in the state sources of revenue is the membership foundation allowance of \$57,864,710 in the General Fund, a decrease of \$1,003,395 from prior year as explained above in regards to increased foundation allowance offset by fewer General Fund students. State sources of revenue make up 72.5% of General Fund revenues. This ties the District directly to the State's overall economy.

Federal sources of revenue total \$11,563,219, an increase of \$851,733 over prior year. This was mainly due to an increase in free and reduced meals served totaling \$215,507, Head Start funds totaling \$188,280, and Title I funds spent of \$394,057.

Interdistrict sources of revenue total \$9,904,872, an increase of \$1,273,153 from prior year. The increase is largely due to increased funding from Oakland County of \$244,097 for Children's Village and an increase in funding from Oakland Schools of \$837,332 for the Center Program. The Interdistrict funding is primarily for special education.

Property Taxes

A significant portion of local revenue is provided by property taxes for the General Fund and Debt Retirement Fund. Property tax revenue totaled \$27,119,845, an increase of \$273,147 over prior year. Total property tax revenue is obtained through a voter approved 18-mill levy on the taxable value of non-homestead properties for the District's operations and a voter approved 7.00-mill levy on the taxable value of all properties, homestead and non-homestead, for debt interest and principal payments.

Unrestricted State Aid Foundation Allowance

A significant portion of state funding to the District is through the foundation allowance. The foundation allowance is funding from the state for each student. The District's foundation allowance is \$7,421 for 2015-2016 and \$7,282 for 2014-2015 fiscal years. The number of students to be funded is calculated by student enrollment blended at 90% of the Fall 2016 count and 10% Supplemental Count (February 2016). Total blended student enrollment for this fiscal year is 9,498, a decrease of 248 students from prior year. The overall funding is then reduced by the District's non-homestead tax levy based on 18-mills.

Governmental Fund Expenditures

Expenditures include Instruction, Support Services, Community Services, Internal Service Fund, School Service Funds, Federal Programs, Debt, and Capital Projects. Instruction expenditures of \$52,498,969 increased \$418,810 and Support Services expenditures of \$39,145,259 decreased \$273,352. The changes in Instruction were primarily due to an increase in teacher wages (1% on schedule 2% steps) offset by reductions related to decreased enrollment. Support Services decreased in General Administration, Maintenance, Transportation and Interfund Transfers for the Pool & Fitness Centers, offset by increases in Pupil Support and Central Services. Federal Program expenditures of \$8,297,214 increased \$667,305 due to an increase in the Head Start grant and the Title I A grant. School Service Fund expenses of \$12,938,431 decreased \$1,665,480 from prior year mainly due to less food, labor, and capital improvement costs in Food Service and less labor costs in the Pool & Fitness Centers. The Capital Projects fund of \$17,136,381 increased \$8,038,768 due to the completion of the 2003 Series IV bond improvements with the additional issuance of \$15,000,000 in 2003 Series V bonds. The Debt Service Fund with expenditures of \$15,218,682 increased \$1,086,160 mainly as a result of scheduled principal and interest payments.

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budgets and Rates

The Board of Education and administration consider many factors when setting the School District's 2017 fiscal year budget. Three major factors affecting the budget this year are the student count, State funding of the unrestricted foundation allowance, and contract settlements with all bargaining units.

As of the date of this report the state foundation revenue is determined by multiplying the blended student count by the foundation allowance per pupil. The blended count for the 2017 fiscal year is 90 percent and 10 percent of the Fall 2016 and Supplemental (February) 2016 student counts, respectively. The 2017 budget was adopted in June 2016, based on an estimate of students that will be enrolled in September 2016, as well as State Aid funding. As a result, district funding is heavily dependent on the State's ability to fund local school operations. Once the final student count and related per pupil funding is validated, state law requires the District to amend the budget if actual district resources are not sufficient to fund original appropriations. Since the District's revenue is heavily dependent upon state funding, actual funding depends on the state's ability to collect revenues to fund its appropriations to school districts.

The District is in negotiations with all bargaining groups for the 2017 fiscal year. Benefit agreements are on a calendar year basis. The current letter of agreement for benefits include employee contributions to healthcare for those who qualify and extends through December 31, 2016. Additionally, any cost above the hard cap after July 1st of each year is burdened by the employee.

Original vs. Revised Budget

The Uniform Budget Act of the State of Michigan requires the local board of Education approve the original budget for the upcoming fiscal year prior to July 1, the start of the fiscal year.

As a matter of practice, the District amends its budget once during the school year unless significant factors require further amendments. For fiscal year 2015-2016, the budget was amended in June of 2016 to reflect the changes since the Original Budget adopted in June of 2015. The General Fund budget revenues for the final budget increased by 3.20% as compared to the original budget.

General Fund Revenues:

Total revenues final budget	\$ 1	\$ 103,743,066			
Total revenues original budget	1	00,531,041			
Increase in budget revenues	\$	3,212,025			

Increase in Revenue Budget:

Significant final budget adjustments for the year include:

- Increase in Membership of 280 fte totaling \$1,999,418
- Increase in the Foundation Allowance of \$139 per student totaling \$1,317,209
- Increase in MPSERS UAAL of \$374,114
- Increase in At Risk funds of \$198,342
- Increase in GSRP (Great Start Readiness Program) funding of \$452,298
- Increase in Targeted Literacy of \$111,540
- Increase in Title I D Children's Village funds of \$134,696
- Decrease in local revenues (Childcare Contribution, E-Rate, and Facility use) of \$600,424
- Elimination of Best Practice Incentive of \$484,840
- Decrease in Special Education Non Membership of \$161,516
- Decrease in Intermediate funds for PA-18 Special Education of \$117,956

Actual General Fund Revenues vs. Final Budget:

The District's actual general fund revenues were less than the final budget by \$1,394,224, a variance of 1.34%. This is a result of local revenues declining by \$965,663. This decrease is mainly due to a decrease in Summer Academy of \$101,507, eRate of \$270,335, Childcare contribution of \$117,583, and Cell Tower of \$220,000. State Sources declined by \$985,421 due to a decrease in Property Tax Refunds of \$568,683, GSRP (Great Start Readiness Program) of \$186,141, Court Placed (Children's Village) of \$280,063 and Targeted Literacy of \$111,540 (deferred), offset by an increase of Special Education Non Membership of \$163,615. Additionally, Interdistrict Sources increased \$692,249 mainly as a result of increased PA-18 funding of \$549,471. Finally, a decrease in Federal Sources of \$135,389 that are deferred into the 2016-17 fiscal year.

General Fund Expenditures:

The District's budget for expenditures increased by 5.29% for the year ended June 30, 2016:

Total expenditures final budget	\$ 1	02,885,465
Total expenditures original budget		97,713,555
Increase in budget expenditures	\$	5,171,910

Increase in Expenditure Budget:

Some of the final budget adjustments for the year include:

• The change in teaching staff can be summarized:

2015-2016 General Fund	FTE	FTE	FTE
	Final	Original	Increase
	Budget	Budget	(Decrease)
Regular education teachers	393.67	387.10	6.57
Special education teachers	151.30	137.20	14.10
	544.97	524.30	20.67

- Increase in Staffing \$422,500
- Increase in Negotiated wages (1% on schedule, 2% steps, enrollment bonus) totaling \$2,010,832
- Increase in 174c MPSERS of \$374,114
- Increase in Targeted Literacy \$111,540
- Increase in GSRP \$452,298
- Increase in Technology Infrastructure Grant of \$74,229
- Increase in Federal grants (Including local share) \$135,406
- Increase in At Risk funds of \$198,342
- Increase in Technology and Central Services of \$1,000,000

Actual General Fund Expenditures vs. Final Budget:

The District's actual general fund expenditures were less than the final budget by 1.76%. This decrease of \$1,813,123 is a result of a decrease in Employee Benefits of \$1,153,361 (less participants), Contingency of \$400,000, Federal programs of \$135,386 and School Service Fund transfer of \$154,300.

Contacting the District's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers, investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to demonstrate the School District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, contact Business Services, Finance and Budget at the Waterford School District, 501 North Cass Lake Road, Waterford, Michigan, 48328 or (248) 674-7800.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Waterford School District Statement of Net Position June 30, 2016

	Governmental Activities
Assets Cash and cash equivalents Accounts receivable Due from other governmental units Inventory Prepaid items Capital assets not being depreciated Capital assets - net of accumulated depreciation	\$ 21,625,638 2,601,138 18,329,729 204,399 9,950 2,544,738 143,018,366
Total assets	188,333,958
Deferred outflows of resources Deferred amount on refunding Deferred amount relating to net pension liability Total deferred outflows Total assets and deferred outflows of resources	159,005 17,988,222 18,147,227 206,481,185
Liabilities Accounts payable State aid and tax anticipation notes Payroll deductions and withholdings Accrued expenditures Accrued salaries payable Unearned revenue Noncurrent liabilities Net pension liability Debt due within one year Debt due in more than one year	2,976,054 15,000,000 3,143,738 1,156,964 6,757,822 294,487 167,238,058 12,787,422 82,905,625
Total liabilities	292,260,170

Waterford School District Statement of Net Position June 30, 2016

Deferred inflow of resources Deferred amount relating to net pension liability	Governmental Activities \$ 12,992,940
Total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources	305,253,110
Net position	
Net investment in capital assets	58,676,235
Restricted	
Debt service	1,246,156
Unrestricted (deficit)	(158,694,316)
Total net position	\$ (98,771,925)

Waterford School District Statement of Activities For the Year Ended June 30, 2016

				Program Revenues					
		Expenses		charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capita Grants a Contribut	and	Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position	
Functions/Programs Governmental activities Instruction	\$	67,944,734	\$	365,355	\$ 24,175,337	\$	-	\$ (43,404,042)	
Supporting services Food services Pool and fitness centers		39,207,052 5,051,683 784,968 222,341		1,546,521 1,567,364 784,968	6,085,142 3,788,242 -		- - -	(31,575,389) 303,923 -	
Performing arts centers Child care Senior citizens Special education center program		1,118,467 672,894 5,155,460		222,341 1,118,467 513,297	158,189 5,089,486		- -	(1,408) (65,974)	
Unallocated depreciation expense Tax tribunals refunds Interest and fiscal charges on long-term debt		2,808,796 62,439 2,947,456		- - -	- - - -		- - -	(2,808,796) (2,808,796) (62,439) (2,947,456)	
Total governmental activities	<u>\$</u>	125,976,290	<u>\$</u>	6,118,313	\$ 39,296,396	\$		(80,561,581)	
General revenues Property taxes, levied for general purposes Property taxes, levied for debt service State aid - unrestricted Interest and investment earnings Other							11,816,342 15,303,503 58,108,966 50,025 251,179		
		Total gener	al r	evenues				85,530,015	
		Change in	net	position				4,968,434	
	Ne	t position - be	ginr	ning				(103,740,359)	
	Ne	t position - e	ndir	ng				<u>\$ (98,771,925)</u>	

Governmental Funds Balance Sheet June 30, 2016

	General Fund	2003 Series V	Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 9,173,371	\$ 10,548,916	\$ 1,903,351	\$ 21,625,638
Accounts receivable	2,589,401	-	11,737	2,601,138
Due from other funds	170,543	-	262,931	433,474
Due from other governmental units	18,109,672	-	220,057	18,329,729
Inventory	182,967	-	21,432	204,399
Prepaid items	9,950			9,950
Total assets	\$ 30,235,904	\$ 10,548,916	\$ 2,419,508	\$ 43,204,328
Liabilities and fund balance				
Liabilities				
Accounts payable	\$ 1,207,304	\$ 1,737,571	\$ 31,179	\$ 2,976,054
State aid and tax anticipation note	15,000,000	-	-	15,000,000
Due to other funds	502,931	164,172	6,371	673,474
Payroll deductions and withholdings	3,143,738	-	-	3,143,738
Accrued expenditures	76,170	-	-	76,170
Accrued salaries payable	6,757,822	-	-	6,757,822
Unearned revenue	270,251		24,236	294,487
Total liabilities	26,958,216	1,901,743	61,786	28,921,745

Governmental Funds Balance Sheet June 30, 2016

	 General Fund	 2003 Series V	Nonmajor overnmental Funds	G	Total overnmental Funds
Fund balance					
Non-spendable					
Inventory	\$ 182,967	\$ _	\$ 21,432	\$	204,399
Prepaid items	9,950	-	-		9,950
Restricted					
Debt service	-	-	1,846,950		1,846,950
Food service	-	_	489,340		489,340
Capital projects	-	8,647,173	-		8,647,173
Unassigned	 3,084,771	 	 		3,084,771
Total fund balance	 3,277,688	8,647,173	 2,357,722		14,282,583
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$ 30,235,904	\$ 10,548,916	\$ 2,419,508	\$	43,204,328

Reconciliation of the Balance Sheet of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Net Position June 30, 2016

Total fund balances for governmental funds	\$ 14,282,583
Total net position for governmental activities in the statement of net position is different because	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds. Capital assets not being depreciated Capital assets - net of accumulated depreciation	2,544,738 143,018,366
Other long-term assets are not deferred in the governmental funds.	
Deferred outflows (inflows) of resources Deferred inflows of resources resulting from net pension liability Deferred outflows of resources resulting from net pension liability Deferred outflows of resources resulting from debt refunding	(12,992,940) 17,988,222 159,005
Certain liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and are not reported in the funds. Accrued interest Incurred but not reported benefit claims	(600,794) (240,000)
Long-term liabilities applicable to governmental activities are not due and payable in the current period and accordingly are not reported as fund liabilities. Bonds payable Net pension liability Capital lease payable	(95,665,625) 167,238,058) (27,422)
Net position of governmental activities	\$ (98,771,925)

Governmental Funds

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances

	General Fund	2003 Series V	Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Revenues	A 444040 7 4	A	A 40 544 400	A 00 704 000
Local sources	, - ,-	\$ 45,776		
State sources	74,250,075	-	1,505,522	75,755,597
Federal sources	7,859,941 6,077,755	-	3,703,278 3,827,117	11,563,219 9,904,872
Interdistrict sources	0,077,733		5,027,117	9,904,072
Total revenues	102,348,842	45,776	28,550,106	130,944,724
Expenditures				
Current				
Education				
Instruction	52,498,969	-	-	52,498,969
Supporting services	39,145,259	-	-	39,145,259
Federal programs	8,297,214	-	-	8,297,214
Food services	-	-	5,051,683	5,051,683
Pool and fitness centers	-	-	784,968	784,968
Performing arts centers	-	-	222,341	222,341
Child care	-	-	1,118,467	1,118,467
Senior citizens	-	-	671,486	671,486
Special education center program	-	-	5,089,486	5,089,486
Building and site	-	6,295,855	10,840,526	17,136,381

Governmental Funds

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances

	General Fund	2003 Series V	Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Debt service Principal	\$ 835,000	\$ -	\$ 11,865,000	\$ 12,700,000
Interest and fiscal charges Tax tribunals refunds	295,900		3,291,243 62,439	3,587,143 62,439
Total expenditures	101,072,342	6,295,855	38,997,639	146,365,836
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	1,276,500	(6,250,079)	(10,447,533)	(15,421,112)
Other financing sources (uses) Proceeds from sale of bonds Discount on issuance of bonds		15,000,000 (102,748)		15,000,000 (102,748)
Total other financing sources (uses)		14,897,252		14,897,252
Net change in fund balance	1,276,500	8,647,173	(10,447,533)	(523,860)
Fund balance - beginning	2,001,188		12,805,255	14,806,443
Fund balance - ending	\$ 3,277,688	\$ 8,647,173	\$ 2,357,722	\$ 14,282,583

Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities

Net change in fund balances - Total governmental funds		\$	(523,860)
Total change in net position reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities is different because			
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities the cost of those assets is allocated estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. Depreciation expense Capitalized capital outlay	over their		7,544,380) 4,506,555
The statement of net position reports the net pension liability and deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows related to the net and pension expense. However, the amount recorded on the governmental funds equals actual pension contributions Net change in pension liability Net change in the deferrals of resources related to the net pension liability Net change between actual pension contributions and the cost of benefits earned net of employee contributions	pension liability)	6,751,406) 3,305,408 1,500,146)
Expenses are recorded when incurred in the statement of activities. Interest Benefit claims			(41,117) 8,000
Bond and note proceeds and capital leases are reported as financing sources in the governmental funds and thus contribute to the char balance. In the statement of net position, however, issuing debt increases long-term liabilities and does not affect the statement of active repayment of principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds but reduces the liability in the statement of net position. Also, govern report the effect of premiums, discounts and similar items when debt is first issued, whereas these amounts are deferred and amortized of activities. When debt refunding occurs, the difference in the carrying value of the refunding debt and the amount applied to the new of the same as regular debt proceeds or repayments, as a financing source or expenditure in the governmental funds. However, in the stat position, debt refunding may result in deferred inflows of resources or deferred outflows of resources, which are then amortized in the stativities.	vities. Similarly, imental funds in the statement lebt is reported ement of net		
Repayments of long-term debt Proceeds from issuance of bonds Repayment of capital lease Amortization of premiums Amortization of deferred amount on refunding			2,700,000 5,000,000) 25,828 806,267 (22,715)
Change in net position of governmental activities		\$ 4	4,968,434

Proprietary Fund

Internal Service Fund

Statement of Assets and Liabilities

June 30, 2016

	Internal Service Fund				
Assets Due from other funds	\$ 240,000				
Liabilities Workers' compensation claims payable	\$ 240,000				

Proprietary Fund

Internal Service Fund

Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Fund Net Position

	Internal Service Fund
Revenues Employee contributions Charges for services	\$ 4,024,854 33,896,138
Total revenues	37,920,992
Expenses Health, dental and vision Retirement Social security Workers compensation	13,114,841 20,512,350 3,755,392 538,409
Total expenses	37,920,992
Net income	-
Net position - beginning	-
Net position - ending	<u>\$</u>

Proprietary Fund

Internal Service Fund

Statement of Cash Flows

	Internal Service Fund
Cash flows from operating activities Employee contributions Charges for services Health, dental and vision Retirement Social security Workers' compensation	\$ 4,024,854 33,896,138 (13,114,841) (20,512,350) (3,755,392) (538,409)
Net cash used by operating activities	-
Cash and cash equivalents - beginning of year	 _
Cash and cash equivalents - end of year	<u>\$</u>

Fiduciary Funds

Statement of Assets and Liabilities

June 30, 2016

	Agency Funds
Assets	
Cash	<u>\$ 1,100,099</u>
Liabilities	
Due to student activities	\$ 1,100,099

Waterford School District Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2016

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The accounting policies of the Waterford School District (School District) conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as applicable to governmental units. The following is a summary of the School District's significant accounting policies:

Reporting Entity

The School District is governed by an elected seven-member Board of Education. The accompanying financial statements have been prepared in accordance with criteria established by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board for determining the various governmental organizations to be included in the reporting entity. These criteria include significant operational financial relationships that determine which of the governmental organizations are a part of the School District's reporting entity, and which organizations are legally separate component units of the School District. The School District has no component units.

District-wide Financial Statements

The School District's basic financial statements include both district-wide (reporting for the district as a whole) and fund financial statements (reporting the School District's major funds). The district-wide financial statements categorize all nonfiduciary activities as either governmental or business type. All of the School District's activities are classified as governmental activities.

The statement of net position presents governmental activities on a consolidated basis, using the economic resources measurement focus and accrual basis of accounting. This method recognizes all long-term assets and receivables as well as long-term debt and obligations. The School District's net position is reported in three parts (1) net investment in capital assets, (2) restricted net position, and (3) unrestricted net position.

The statement of activities reports both the gross and net cost of each of the School District's functions. The functions are also supported by

general government revenues (property taxes and certain intergovernmental revenues). The statement of activities reduces gross expenses (including depreciation) by related program revenues, operating and capital grants. Program revenues must be directly associated with the function. Operating grants include operating-specific and discretionary (either operating or capital) grants.

The net costs (by function) are normally covered by general revenue (property taxes, state sources and federal sources, interest income, etc.). The School District does not allocate indirect costs. In creating the district-wide financial statements the School District has eliminated interfund transactions.

The district-wide focus is on the sustainability of the School District as an entity and the change in the School District's net position resulting from current year activities.

Fund Financial Statements

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the district-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recognized as soon as it is both measurable and available. Revenue is considered to be available if it is collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the School District considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

Property taxes, unrestricted state aid, intergovernmental grants, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenue of

the current fiscal period. All other revenue items are considered to be available only when cash is received by the government.

Fiduciary fund statements also are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting.

The School District reports the following major governmental funds:

<u>General Fund</u> – The General Fund is used to record the general operations of the School District pertaining to education and those operations not required to be provided for in other funds.

 $\underline{2003~Series~V}$ – Capital Projects Funds are used to record bond proceeds or other revenue and the disbursement of invoices specifically designated for acquiring new school sites, buildings, equipment, and for remodeling and repairs. The funds are kept open until the purpose for which the funds were created has been accomplished.

Additionally, the School District reports the following fund types:

<u>Special Revenue Funds/School Service Funds</u> – Special Revenue Funds are used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted to expenditures for specified purposes. The School District's Special Revenue Funds include Food Service Fund, Special Education Center Programs, Child Care, Pool and Fitness Centers, Performing Arts Centers, and Senior Citizens Funds. Operating deficits generated by these activities are generally transferred from the General Fund.

<u>Debt Service Funds</u> – Debt Service Funds are used to record tax, interest, and other revenue and the payment of interest, principal, and other expenditures on long-term debt.

<u>Capital Projects Funds</u> – Capital Projects Funds are used to record bond proceeds or other revenue and the disbursement of invoices specifically designated for acquiring new school sites, buildings, equipment, and for remodeling and repairs. The funds are kept open until the purpose for which the funds were created has been accomplished.

<u>Internal Service Fund</u> – The School District's Proprietary Fund is the Internal Service Fund. The purpose of the fund is to finance services provided to other funds of the School District on a cost-reimbursement basis. The Internal Service Fund maintained by the School District accounts for medical coverage and workers' compensation. It is funded through transfers primarily from the General Fund in amounts equal to normal estimated risk management.

<u>Fiduciary Funds</u> – Fiduciary Funds are used to account for assets held by the School District in a trustee capacity or as an agent. The Agency Fund is custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and does not involve the measurement of results of operations. This fund is used to record the transactions of student groups for school and school-related purposes.

Assets, Liabilities and Net Position Equity

<u>Cash</u> – Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with a maturity of three months or less when acquired. Investments are stated at fair value.

<u>Receivables and Payables</u> – Generally, outstanding amounts owed between funds are classified as "due from/to other funds". These amounts are caused by transferring revenues and expenses between funds to get them into the proper reporting fund. These balances are paid back as cash flow permits.

Property taxes collected are based upon the approved tax rate for the year of levy. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2016, the rates are as follows per \$1,000 of assessed value.

General Fund

Non-principal residence exemption	18.00000
Commercial personal property	6.00000

Debt Service Funds 7.00000

School property taxes are assessed and collected in accordance with enabling state legislation by cities and townships within the School District's boundaries. Approximately 88% of the School District's tax roll lies within Waterford Township.

The property tax levy runs from July 1 to June 30. Property taxes become a lien on the first day of the levy year and are due on or before September 14 or February 14. Collections are forwarded to the School District as collected by the assessing municipalities. Real property taxes uncollected as of March 1 are purchased by the County of Oakland and remitted to the School District by May 15.

<u>Inventories and Prepaid Items</u> – Inventories are valued at cost, on a first-in, first-out basis. Inventories of governmental funds are recorded as expenditures when consumed rather than when purchased. Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future fiscal years. For such payments in governmental funds the School District follows the consumption method, and they therefore are capitalized as prepaid items in both district-wide and fund financial statements.

<u>Capital Assets</u> – Purchased or constructed capital assets are reported at cost or estimated historical cost. Donated capital assets are recorded at their estimated fair market value at the date of donation. The School District defines capital assets as assets with an initial individual cost in excess of \$10,000. Costs of normal repair and maintenance that do not add to the value or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized. The School District does not have infrastructure assets. Buildings, equipment, and vehicles are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Buildings and additions 5-50 years Equipment and furniture 5-20 years Buses and other vehicles 5-15 years

<u>Deferred outflows of resources</u> – A deferred outflow of resources is a consumption of net position by the government that is applicable to a future reporting period.

For district-wide financial statements, the School District reports deferred outflows of resources as a result of pension earnings. This amount is the result of a difference between what the plan expected to earn from plan investments and what is actually earned. This amount will be amortized over the next four years and included in pension expense. Changes in assumptions relating to the net pension liability are deferred and amortized over the expected remaining service lives of the employees and retirees in the plan. The School District also reported deferred outflows of resources for pension contributions made after the measurement date. This amount will reduce the net pension liability in the following year. The School District also reports deferred amounts on refunding on the district-wide financial statements. The amounts represent the difference between the reacquisition price and the net carrying amount of the prior debt.

<u>Compensated absences</u> – Each teacher is allowed to carryover any unused sick days up to 130 days; however, any unused days will not be paid out upon leave. Administrators are allowed to carryover up to 20 unused vacation days into the following year; any unused days will not be paid out upon leave.

<u>Long-term Obligations</u> – In the district-wide financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the statement of net position. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the effective interest method. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount. In the fund statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts during the current period.

In the School District's fund financial statements, the face amount of the debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuance are reported as other financing sources while discounts are reported as other financing uses.

<u>Pension</u> – For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net

position of the Michigan Public School Employees Retirement System (MPSERS) and additions to/deductions from MPSERS fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by MPSERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

<u>Deferred inflows of resources</u> – A deferred inflow of resources is an acquisition of net position by the government that is applicable to a future reporting period. For governmental funds this includes unavailable revenue in connection with receivables for revenues that are not considered available to liquidate liabilities of the current period.

For district-wide financial statements, the School District reports deferred inflows of resources as a result of pension earnings. This amount is the result of a difference between what the plan expected to earn from the plan investments and what the plan actually earned. This amount will be amortized over the next four years and included in pension expense. Changes in assumptions relating to the net pension liability are deferred and amortized over the expected remaining service lives of the employees and retirees in the plan. Deferred inflows of resources also includes revenue received relating to the amounts included in the deferred outflows for payments related to MPSERS Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liabilities (UAAL) Stabilization defined benefit pension statutorily required contributions.

<u>Fund Equity</u> – In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report fund balance in the following categories:

Non-spendable - amounts that are not available in a spendable form.

<u>Restricted</u> – amounts that are legally imposed or otherwise required by external parties to be used for a specific purpose.

<u>Committed</u> – amounts that have been formally set aside by the Board of Education for specific purposes. A fund balance commitment may

be established, modified, or rescinded by a resolution of the Board of Education.

<u>Assigned</u> – amounts intended to be used for specific purposes, as determined by the Board of Education. The Board of Education has granted the Superintendent the authority to assign funds. Residual amounts in governmental funds other than the general fund are automatically assigned by their nature.

<u>Unassigned</u> – all other resources; the remaining fund balances after non-spendable, restrictions, commitments and assignments.

When an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available, the School District's policy is to consider restricted funds spent first.

When an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which committed, assigned, or unassigned amounts could be used, the School District's policy is to consider the funds to be spent in the following order: (1) committed, (2) assigned, (3) unassigned.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities, as well as deferred inflows and deferred outflows of resources at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenditures during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Eliminations and Reclassifications

In the process of aggregating data for the statement of net position and the statement of activities, some amounts reported as interfund activity and balances in the funds were eliminated or reclassified. Interfund receivables and payables were eliminated to minimize the "grossing up" effect on assets and liabilities within the governmental activities column.

Adoption of New Accounting Standards

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("The GASB") has issued Statement No. 72 Fair Value Measurements and Applications. Statement 72 provides guidance for accounting and financial reporting issues related to fair value measurement. This Statement provides guidance for determining a fair value measurement for financial reporting purposes. This Statement also provides guidance for applying fair value to certain investments and disclosures related to all fair value measurements. The guidance establishes a three level hierarchy of inputs for valuation of fair value. Statement 72 is effective for the year ending June 30, 2016.

GASB No. 76, The Hierarchy of Generally Accepted Accounting Principles for State and Local Governments. The objective of this Statement is to identify the hierarchy of generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). The "GAAP hierarchy" consists of the sources of accounting principles used to prepare financial statements of state and local governmental entities in conformity with GAAP and the framework for selecting those principles. This Statement reduces the GAAP hierarchy to two categories of authoritative GAAP and addresses the use of authoritative and nonauthoritative literature in the event that the accounting treatment for a transaction or other event is not specified within a source of authoritative GAAP. This Statement supersedes Statement No. 55, The Hierarchy of Generally Accepted Accounting Principles for State and Local Governments. Statement 76 is effective for the year ending June 30, 2016.

GASB No. 79, Certain External Investment Pools and Pool Participants, establishes criteria that, if met, permit external investment pools to elect to measure all of their investments at amortized cost for financial reporting purposes. Also, it establishes additional disclosure requirements for qualifying external investment pools that make that election and for governments that participate in such external investment pools. Statement 79 is effective for the year ending June 30, 2016.

GASB No. 82, Pension Issues—an amendment of GASB Statements No. 67, No. 68, and No. 73 addresses certain issues that have been raised with respect to Statements No. 67, Financial Reporting for Pension Plans, No. 68, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions, and No. 73, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions and Related Assets That Are Not within the Scope of GASB Statement 68, and Amendments to Certain Provisions of GASB Statements 67 and 68. Specifically, this Statement addresses issues regarding (1) the presentation of payroll-related measures in required supplementary information, (2) the selection of assumptions and the treatment of deviations from the guidance in an Actuarial Standard of Practice for financial reporting purposes, and (3) the classification of payments made by employers to satisfy employee (plan member) contribution requirements. Statement 82 is effective for the year ending June 30, 2016.

Upcoming Accounting and Reporting Changes

Statement No. 74 Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other Than Pension Plans addresses the other postemployment benefits plans (OPEB) – defined benefit and defined contribution – administered through trusts. This Statement will improve the financial reporting primarily through enhanced note disclosures and schedules of required supplementary information that will be presented by OPEB plans that are administered through trusts. This information will enhance the transparency by providing information about measures of net OPEB liabilities and explanations of how and why those liabilities changed from year to year. Statement No. 74 is effective for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2017.

Statement No. 75 Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions establishes standards for recognizing and measuring liabilities, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources, and expense/expenditures. For defined OPEB plans, this Statement identifies the methods and assumptions that are required to be used to project benefit payments, discount projected benefit payments to their actuarial present value, and attribute that present value to periods of employee services. It also requires additional note disclosures and required supplementary

information. Statement No. 75 is effective for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2018.

GASB Statement No. 77, *Tax Abatement Disclosures* requires disclosure of tax abatement information about (1) a reporting government's own tax abatement agreements and (2) those that are entered into by other governments and that reduce the reporting government's tax revenues. The requirements of this Statement are effective for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2017.

GASB Statement No. 80, Blending Requirements for Certain Component Units—an amendment of GASB Statement No. 14 amends the blending requirements for the financial statement presentation of component units of all state and local governments. The additional criterion requires blending of a component unit incorporated as a not-for-profit corporation in which the primary government is the sole corporate member. The requirements of this Statement are effective for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2017.

GASB Statement No. 81, *Irrevocable Split-Interest Agreements*. The objective of this Statement is to improve accounting and financial reporting for irrevocable split-interest agreements by providing recognition and measurement guidance for situations in which a government is a beneficiary of the agreement. Statement No. 81 is effective for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2018.

The School District is evaluating the impact that the above GASBs will have on its financial reporting.

Note 2 - Stewardship, Compliance, and Accountability Budgetary Information

Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and state law for the General and Special Revenue Funds. All annual appropriations lapse at fiscal year end, thereby cancel all encumbrances. These appropriations are reestablished at the beginning of the year.

The budget document presents information by fund and function. The legal level of budgetary control adopted by the governing body is the function level. State law requires the School District to have its budget in place by July 1. A district is not considered in violation of the law if reasonable procedures are in use by the School District to detect violations.

The Superintendent is authorized to transfer budgeted amounts between functions within any fund; however, any revisions that alter the total expenditures of any fund must be approved by the Board of Education.

Budgeted amounts are as originally adopted or as amended by the Board of Education throughout the year.

Excess of Expenditures over Appropriations

During the year, the School District incurred expenditures in certain budgetary funds which were in excess of the amounts appropriated, as follows:

Function	 Final Budget	Amount of xpenditures	_	Budget Variances
General Fund				
Added needs	\$ 12,831,594	\$ 12,924,227	\$	92,633
Support				
Pupil	8,211,666	8,427,057		215,391
School administration	3,896,019	3,906,886		10,867
Athletics	1,508,675	1,627,878		119,203
Special Education Center	4,646,640	5,089,486		442,846
Performing Arts Center	211,906	222,341		10,435

District-Wide Deficits

The School District has an unrestricted net position deficit for District-Wide activities in the amount of \$158,694,316 as of June 30, 2016. There are no other individual funds with a deficit.

Compliance Bond Proceeds

The Capital Projects 2003 Series IV and 2003 Series V includes capital project activities funded with bonds issued after June 9, 2003. For these capital projects, management believes the School District has complied, in all material respects, with the applicable provisions of Section 1351a of the Revised School Code. The following is a summary of the revenue and expenditures from the inception of the funds through the current fiscal year:

2003 Series IV

Proceeds from issuance of bonds Discount on bond Interest revenue Expenditures	\$ 20,000,000 (88,355) 26,494 (19,938,139)
Experiantares	\$ -
2003 Series V	
Proceeds from issuance of bonds	\$ 15,000,000
Discount on bond	(102,748)
Interest revenue	45,776
Expenditures	 (6,295,855)
	\$ 8,647,173

Note 3 - Deposits and Investments

The School District's deposits and investments were reported in the basic financial statements in the following categories:

					Total
	G	overnmental Activities	 Fiduciary Funds	_(Primary Government
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	21,625,638	\$ 1,100,099	\$	22,725,737

The breakdown between deposits and investments for the School District is as follows:

Deposits (checking, savings accounts, money markets, certificates of deposit) Petty cash and cash on hand	\$ 22,714,511 11,226
Total	\$ 22,725,737

<u>Interest rate risk</u> – In accordance with its investment policy, the School District manages its exposure to declines in fair values by limiting the weighted average maturity of its investment portfolio to less than one month.

<u>Credit risk</u> – State statutes and the School District's investment policy authorize the School District to make deposits in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations that have an office in Michigan; the School District is allowed to invest in U.S. Treasury or Agency obligations, U.S. government repurchase agreements, bankers' acceptances, commercial paper rated prime at the time of purchase that matures not more than 270 days after the date of purchase, mutual funds, and investment pools that are composed of authorized investment vehicles.

<u>Concentration of credit risk</u> – The School District's investment policy does not allow for an investment in any one issuer that is in excess of five percent of the School District's total investments.

<u>Custodial credit risk – deposits</u> – In the case of deposits, this is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the School District's deposits may not be returned to it. The School District does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. As of year-end, \$21,646,410 of the School District's bank balance of \$23,026,775 was exposed to custodial credit risk because it was uninsured and uncollateralized.

<u>Custodial credit risk – investments</u> – For an investment, this is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the government will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party.

Note 4 - Capital Assets

A summary of the changes in governmental capital assets is as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Increases	Decreases	Ending Balance
Governmental activities				
Capital assets not being depreciated				
Land	\$ 1,177,339	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,177,339
Construction-in-progress	5,018,819	1,367,399	5,0 18 ,8 19	1,367,399
Total capital assets not being depreciated	6,196,158	1,367,399	5,0 18 ,8 19	2,544,738
Capital assets being depreciated				
Buildings and additions	229,219,714	17,441,662	-	246,661,376
Equipment and furniture	5,333,187	48,166	-	5,381,353
Buses and other vehicles	5,208,250	668,147		5,876,397
Total capital assets being depreciated	239,761,151	18,157,975		257,919,126
Less accumulated depreciation for				
Buildings and additions	99,255,942	7,015,839	-	106,271,781
Equipment and furniture	4,337,266	209,375	-	4,546,641
Buses and other vehicles	3,763,172	319,166		4,082,338
Total accumulated depreciation	107,356,380	7,544,380		114,900,760
Net capital assets being depreciated	132,404,771	10,613,595		143,018,366
Net capital assets	\$ 138,600,929	\$ 11,980,994	\$ 5,018,819	\$ 145,563,104

Depreciation expense was charged to activities of the School District as follows:

Governmental	activities
--------------	------------

Instruction	\$ 4,555,839
Support services	112,363
Senior citizens	1,408
Special education center program	65,974
Unallocated	 2,808,796
Total governmental activities	\$ 7,544,380

Construction Contracts

As of year-end the School District had the following construction contracts in progress:

	F	Remaining				
	С	onstruction		Contract		
	Commitment at Pa			Payable at Year		
	Year End		End			
Capital Projects	\$	5,680,746	\$	1,737,571		

Note 5 - Interfund Receivable and Payable and Transfers

Individual interfund receivable and payable balances at year end were:

Due From Fund	Due to Fund		Amount
2003 Series V Fund	General Fund	\$	164,172
Nonmajor governmental funds	General Fund		6,371
General Fund	Nonmajor governmental funds		262,931
General Fund	Internal Service Fund		240,000
		\$	673,474

The outstanding balances between funds result mainly from the time lag between the dates that transactions are recorded in the accounting system and payments between funds are made.

Management does not anticipate individual interfund balances to remain outstanding for periods in excess of one year.

Note 6 - Unearned Revenue

Governmental funds report unearned revenue in connection with resources that have been received but not yet earned. At the end of the current fiscal year, the various components of unearned revenue are as follows:

	U	nearned
Prepayment of student meals	\$	24,236
Computer deposits		2,700
Grant and categorical aid payments received prior to meeting all eligibility requirements		267,551
Total	\$	294,487

Note 7 - Leases

Capital Lease

The School District has a capital lease for copy machines. The future lease payments are as follows:

Year ending June 30,	
2017	\$ 28,280
Total minimum lease payments	28,280
Less amount representing interest	 858
Present value of minimum lease payments	\$ 27,422
Assets	
Equipment	\$ 122,500
Less accumulated depreciation	 97,196
Total	\$ 25,304

Typically, the majority of the liability is liquidated in the General Fund.

Note 8 - State Aid and Tax Anticipation Note

The School District issues state aid anticipation notes in advance of state aid collections, depositing the proceeds in the General Fund. These notes are necessary because the School District receives state aid from October through the following August for its fiscal year ending June 30th.

Activity for the state aid anticipation note was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Proceeds	Repayments	Ending Balance
State aid anticipation note	\$ 14,440,000	\$ 15,000,000	\$ 14,440,000	\$ 15,000,000

The School District issued a tax anticipation notes in advance of tax collections, depositing the proceeds in the General Fund. This note was necessary for the School District to cover its cash flow from reduction in state aid.

Activity for the year for the tax anticipation note was as follows:

	Beginning			Ending
	Balance	Proceeds	Repayments	Balance
Tax anticipation note	\$ 2,000,000	<u> - </u>	\$ 2,000,000	\$ -

Long-Term Debt

The School District issues bonds, notes, and other contractual commitments to provide for the acquisition and construction of major capital facilities and the acquisition of certain equipment. General obligation bonds are direct obligations and pledge the full faith and credit of the School District. Other long-term obligations include compensated absences, claims and judgments, termination benefits, and certain risk liabilities.

Long-term obligation activity is summarized as follows:

					Amount Due
	Beginning			Ending	Within One
	Balance	Additions	Reductions	Balance	Year
Government obligation bonds	\$ 87,925,000	\$ 15,000,000	\$ 12,700,000	\$ 90,225,000	\$ 12,760,000
Capital lease	53,250	-	25,828	27,422	27,422
Premium on bonds	6,246,892		806,267	5,440,625	
Total	\$ 94,225,142	\$ 15,000,000	\$ 13,532,095	\$ 95,693,047	\$ 12,787,422

General obligation bonds payable at year end, consist of the following:

ranging from \$250,000 to \$5,120,000 through 2017,		
	•	F 400 000
interest ranging from 2.00% to 4.00%	\$	5,120,000
\$20,000,000 serial bond due in annual installments		
ranging from \$1,000,000 to \$1,500,000 through 2027,		
interest ranging from 2.00% to 3.00%		15,500,000
\$26,150,000 serial bond due in annual installments		
ranging from \$1,530,000 to \$4,560,000 through 2023,		
interest ranging from 2.00% to 5.00%		21,005,000
\$20,000,000 serial bond due in annual installments		
ranging from \$1,100,000 to \$1,600,000 through 2029,		
interest ranging from 2.00% to 3.10%		17,550,000
\$13,455,000 serial bond due in annual installments		
ranging from \$1,280,000 to \$2,395,000		
through 2022, interest ranging from 2.00% to 5.00%		10,875,000
\$15,000,000 serial bond due in annual installments		
ranging from \$840,000 to \$1,245,000 through 2030,		
interest ranging from 2.00% to 3.125%		14,255,000
\$6,755,000 serial bond due in annual installments ranging		
from \$640,000 to \$915,000 through 2023,		
interest ranging from 2.00% to 5.00%		5,920,000
Total general obligation bonded debt	\$	90,225,000

Future principal and interest requirements for bonded debt are as follows:

		Principal	Interest		Total
Year Ending June 30,				_	_
2017	\$	12,760,000	\$	3,228,744	\$ 15,988,744
2018		8,745,000		2,749,494	11,494,494
2019		9,815,000		2,417,944	12,232,944
2020		10,920,000		2,034,119	12,954,119
2021		9,005,000		1,597,019	10,602,019
2022-2026		28,595,000		3,745,981	32,340,981
2027-2030	_	10,385,000		684,077	 11,069,077
Total	\$	90,225,000	\$	16,457,378	\$ 106,682,378

The general obligation bonds are payable from the Debt Service Funds. As of year-end, the funds had a balance of \$1,846,950 to pay this debt. Future debt and interest will be payable from future tax levies.

Interest expenditures for the fiscal year were and \$3,587,143.

Deferred Amount on Refunding

The 2014 advance refunding resulted in a difference between the reacquisition price and the net carrying amount of the old debt of \$181,720. The amount is reported in the accompanying statement of net position as a deferred outflow of resources and is being charged to activities through fiscal year 2023. The activity and resulting balance of this deferred amount is as follows:

	Beginning						Ending		
	Balance		Additions		Red	Reductions		Balance	
Deferred amount on refunding	\$	181,720	\$		\$	22,715	\$	159,005	

Note 9 - Risk Management

The School District participates in a Municipal Risk Retention Pool Program through the Middle Cities Risk Management Trust. This program provides substantially all the insurance needs of the School District, including property, general liability, automobile and umbrella. The contributions made by the School District fund the program at rates predicated on expected losses, excess insurance premium contribution and administration costs, including appropriate state assessment. The possibility of additional claims exists but the amount of liability to the School District would be immaterial by the time the aggregate stop-loss coverage is triggered. There also is a possibility of a refund due the School District. Therefore, neither contingent liabilities nor assets have been recognized on the School District's financial statements.

The School District is self-insured under the Michigan Worker's Disability Compensation Act. Workers' compensation excess insurance has been retained for the aggregate claims exceeding \$400,000 for each annual policy period, to a maximum of \$1,000,000. This excess insurance also applies to individual occurrences exceeding \$300,000, with a statutory maximum for those individual occurrences. For governmental activities, the liability for workers' compensation benefits is primarily liquidated by the General Fund.

Change in estimated liabilities for claims for workers' compensation for the year is as follows:

	 2016		2015	
Estimated liability at the beginning of the year	\$ 240,000	\$	221,625	
Estimated claims incurred including changes in estimates Claim payments	 319,783 (319,783)		306,860 (288,485)	
Estimated liability end of year	\$ 240,000	\$	240,000	

The School District is subject to Michigan Employment Security Act and has elected to pay unemployment claims on a direct self-insured basis. Under this method, the School District must reimburse the Employment Commission for all benefits charged against the School District. The School District had \$90,674 in unemployment compensation expense for the year. No provision has been made for possible future claims.

Note 10 - Pension Plans and Post-Employment Benefits

Organization

The Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (MPSERS) is a cost-sharing, multiple employer, state-wide, defined benefit public employee retirement plan governed by the State of Michigan (State), originally created under Public Act 136 of 1945, recodified, and currently operating under the provisions of Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended. Section 25 of this act establishes the board's authority to promulgate or amend the provisions of the System. The board consists of twelve members - eleven appointed by the Governor and the State Superintendent of Instruction, who serves as an ex-officio member.

The System is administered by the Office of Retirement Services (ORS) within the Michigan Department of Technology, Management & Budget. The Department Director appoints the Office Director, with whom the general oversight of the System resides. The State Treasurer serves as the investment officer and custodian for the System.

The System's financial statements are available at www.michigan.gov/mpsers-cafr.

Benefits Provided

Benefit provisions of the defined benefit pension plan are established by State statute, which may be amended. Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, establishes eligibility and benefit provisions for the defined benefit (DB) pension plan. Depending on the plan option selected, member retirement benefits for DB plan members are determined by final average compensation and years of service, and a pension factor ranging from 1.25 percent to 1.50 percent. DB members are eligible to

receive a monthly benefit when they meet certain age and service requirements. The System also provides disability and survivor benefits to DB plan members.

A DB member or Pension Plus plan member who leaves Michigan public school employment may request a refund of his or her member contributions to the retirement system account. A refund cancels a former member's rights to future benefits. However, returning members who previously received a refund of their contributions may reinstate their service through repayment of the refund upon satisfaction of certain requirements.

Contributions and Funding Status

Employers are required by Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, to contribute amounts necessary to finance the coverage of active and retired members. Contribution provisions are specified by State statute and may be amended only by action of the State Legislature.

Employer contributions to the System are determined on an actuarial basis using the entry age normal actuarial cost method. Under this method, the actuarial present value of the projected benefits of each individual included in the actuarial valuation is allocated on a level basis over the service of the individual between entry age and assumed exit age. The portion of this cost allocated to the current valuation year is called the normal cost. The remainder is called the actuarial accrued liability. Normal cost is funded on a current basis. The unfunded (overfunded) actuarial accrued liability as of the September 30, 2015 valuation will be amortized over a 21 year period for the plan's 2015 fiscal year. The schedule below summarizes pension contribution rates in effect for fiscal year 2015.

Pension Contribution Rates						
Benefit Structure Member Employer						
Basic	0.0 - 4.0%	22.52 - 23.07%				
Member Investment Plan	3.0 - 7.0	22.52 - 23.07				
Pension Plus	3.0 - 6.4	21.99				
Defined Contribution	0.0	17.72 - 18.76				

Required contributions to the pension plan from the School District were \$13,208,744 for the year ending September 30, 2015.

Net Pension Liability

June 30, 2016, the School District reported a liability of \$167,238,058 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of September 30, 2015, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation rolled forward from September 30, 2014. The School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability was based on statutorily required contributions in relation to all employers' statutorily required contributions for the measurement period. At September 30, 2015, the School District's proportionate share percent was .6847 percent, which was a decrease of .0439 percent since the prior measurement date.

Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

For the year ended June 30, 2016, the School District recognized total pension expense of \$11,999,848. The School District's actual contributions for the years ended June 30, 2016, 2015, and 2014 and were approximately \$8,900,000, \$11,700,000, and \$13,400,000, respectively.

At June 30, 2016, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources		Deferred Inflows of Resources		
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ _	\$	553,941		
Changes in assumptions	4,117,755		-		
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments Changes in proportion and	853,615		-		
differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	248,961		8,183,097		
Employer contributions subsequent					
to the measurement date	 12,767,891		4,255,902		
	\$ 17,988,222	\$	12,992,940		

\$12,767,891 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2017. \$4,255,902 reported as deferred inflows of resources relating to pensions resulting from employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date are 147c revenues received that will be recognized in the year ended June 30, 2017 when the related payments reduce the net pension liability. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Plan Year Ending September 30	 Amount:			
2016	\$ (1,666,064)			
2017	(1,666,064)			
2018	(1,889,261)			
2019	 1,704,682			
Total	\$ (3,516,707)			

Actuarial Assumptions

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employer and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing of benefit costs between the employer and plan members to that point. The actuarial methods and assumptions used include techniques that are designed to reduce the effects of short term volatility in actuarial accrued liabilities and the actuarial value of assets, consistent with the long-term perspective of the calculations.

Additional information as of the latest actuarial valuation follows:

Summary of Actuarial Assumptions:

- Valuation Date: September 30, 2014
- · Actuarial Cost Method: Entry Age, Normal
- Wage inflation rate: 3.5%
- Investment Rate of returns:
 - o MIP and Basic Plans (Non-Hybrid): 8.0%
 - o Pension Plus Plan (Hybrid): 7.0%
- Projected Salary Increases: 3.5-12.3%, including wage inflation at 3.5%
- Cost-of-Living Pension Adjustments: 3% Annual Non-Compounded for MIP Members
- Healthcare Cost Trend Rate: 8.5% Year 1 graded to 3.5% Year
 12
- Mortality: RP-2000 Male and Female Combined Healthy Life Mortality Tables, adjusted for mortality improvements to 2025 using projection scale BB. This assumption was first used for the September 30, 2014 valuation of the System. For retirees, 100% of the table rates were used. For active members, 80% of the table rates were used for males and 70% of the table rates were used for females.

Assumption changes as a result of an experience study for the periods 2007 through 2012 have been adopted by the System for use in the annual pension valuations beginning with the September 30, 2014 valuation, and rolled forward using generally accepted actuarial procedures, including the experience study. The recognition period for liabilities is the average of the expected remaining service lives of all employees in years: (4.7158 for non-university employers). The recognition period for assets in years is 5.0000. Full actuarial assumptions are available in the 2015 MPSERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) (www.michigan.gov/mpsers-cafr).

Long-Term Expected Return on Plan Assets

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the pension plan's target asset allocation as of September 30, 2015, are summarized in the following table:

		Long Term
	Target	Expected Real
Asset Class	Allocation	Rate of Return*
Domestic Equity Pools	28.0 %	5.9%
Alternative Investment Pools	18.0	9.2
International Equity	16.0	7.2
Fixed Income Pools	10.5	0.9
Real Estate and Infrastructure Pools	10.0	4.3
Absolute Return Pools	15.5	6.0
Short Term Investment Pools	2.0	0.0
_	100.0%	- =

^{*}Long term rate of return does not include 2.1% inflation

Discount Rate

A discount rate of 8.0% was used to measure the total pension liability (7.0% for the Pension Plus plan, a hybrid plan). This discount rate was based on the long- term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 8.0% (7.0% for the Pension Plus plan). The projection of cash flows used to determine this discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that employer contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially-determined contribution rates and the member rate.

Based on these assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability, calculated using a discount rate of 8.0% (7.0% for the Pension Plus Plan), as well as what the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher:

Current Single							
Discount Rate							
	1% Decrease	Assumption	•	1% Increase			
(N	lon-Hybrid/Hybrid)*	(Nor	n-Hybrid/Hybrid)*	(Non-Hybrid/Hybrid)*			
7.0% / 6.0%		8.0% / 7.0%		9.0% / 8.0%			
\$	215,612,728	\$	167,238,058	\$	126,456,231		

^{*}Non-university employers, the Basic plan and the Member Investment Plan (MIP) are non-hybrid plans. Pension Plus is a hybrid plan, with a defined benefit (pension) component and a defined contribution (DC) component.

Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued MPSERS CAFR. See the 2015 MPSERS CAFR (www.michigan.gov/mpsers-cafr).

Payables to the Pension Plan

There were no significant payables to the pension plan that are not ordinary accruals to the district.

Post-Employment Benefits

In addition to the pension benefits described above, state law requires the School District to provide post-employment healthcare benefits for eligible retirees and beneficiaries through the Michigan Public School Employees Retirement System (MPSERS).

The 2012 Retirement Reform included changes to retiree healthcare benefits. New employees hired after the effective date who elect this benefit are enrolled in the defined contribution Personal Healthcare Fund. This establishes a portable tax-deferred account in which the participant contributes up to 2% of their salary, and receives up to a 2% employer match. These funds can be used to pay for healthcare expenses in retirement.

Employees working prior to the enactment of the 2012 Retirement Reform have two options: (a) the Personal Healthcare Fund, or (b) the defined benefit Premium Subsidy benefit.

Employees electing the defined benefit Premium Subsidy benefit contribute 3% of their compensation, and the employer contributes an actuarially determined percent of payroll for all participants. Upon retirement members receive a premium subsidy towards health, dental and vision insurance. The subsidy is a percent of the premium cost, with the percentage varying based on several factors.

For the periods July 1, 2015 through September 30, 2015, and October 1, 2015 through June 30, 2016, the employer contribution rate ranged from 2.20% to 2.71% and 6.40% to 6.83%, respectively.

The School District's actual contributions match the required contributions for the years ended June 30, 2016, 2015, and 2014 and were approximately \$3,400,000, \$1,800,000, and \$4,300,000 respectively.

Unfunded Accrued Liability

During the year ending June 30, 2016, the School District had contributions in the amount of \$6,552,582 to the MPSERS. This amount represents the additional employer contributions attributed to the unfunded accrued actuarial liability (UAAL) rate, which was approximately 10.53% for the year ending June 30, 2016.

Note 11 - Contingent Liabilities

Amounts received or receivable from grantor agencies are subjected to audit and adjustment by grantor agencies, principally the federal government. Any disallowed claims, including amounts already collected, may constitute a liability of the applicable funds. The amount, if any, of costs which may be disallowed by the grantor cannot be determined at this time although the School District expects such amounts, if any, to be immaterial. A separate report on federal compliance has been issued for the year ended June 30, 2016.

Note 12 - Subsequent Events

Subsequent to year end, the School District issued a bond in the amount of \$20,000,000 with interest ranging from 2.00-3.00%.

Subsequent to year end, the School District issued a State Aid Note for \$15,000,000 plus interest at 1.01%.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Required Supplementary Information

Budgetary Comparison Schedule - General Fund For the Year Ended June 30, 2016

	Budgeted	Amounts		Over
	Original	Final	Actual	(Under) Budget
Revenues				
Local sources	. , ,	\$ 15,126,734	\$ 14,161,071	\$ (965,663)
State sources	71,402,939	75,235,496	74,250,075	(985,421)
Federal sources	7,898,967 5,501,077	7,995,330 5,385,506	7,859,941 6,077,755	(135,389) 692,249
Interdistrict sources	5,501,977	5,365,300	0,077,755	092,249
Total revenues	100,531,041	103,743,066	102,348,842	(1,394,224)
Expenditures				
Current				
Instruction				
Basic programs	24,601,744	25,752,611	25,741,861	(10,750)
Added needs	12,702,223	12,831,594	12,924,227	92,633
Employee benefits	13,171,684	14,012,534	13,832,881	(179,653)
Supporting services				
Pupil	7,643,313	8,211,666	8,427,057	215,391
Instructional staff	2,058,616	2,126,842	1,911,480	(215,362)
General administration	1,120,906	1,222,793	1,164,925	(57,868)
School administration	3,884,895	3,896,019	3,906,886	10,867
Business	9,900,298	10,149,335	9,936,595	(212,740)
Central	3,026,377	4,068,947	3,703,908	(365,039)
Athletics	1,487,328	1,508,675	1,627,878	119,203
Civic	104,033	102,171	98,548	(3,623)
Employee benefits	8,781,123	9,341,690	8,367,982	(973,708)

Required Supplementary Information

Budgetary Comparison Schedule - General Fund

	 Budgeted	l An		Over	
	 Original		Final	 Actual	 (Under) Budget
Federal programs Teacher retirement savings Debt service	\$ 8,239,982 (300,000)		8,375,388 -	\$ 8,297,214 -	\$ (78,174) -
Principal Interest and fiscal charges	 1,130,900		835,000 295,900	 835,000 295,900	 -
Total expenditures	 97,553,422		102,731,165	 101,072,342	 (1,658,823)
Excess of revenues over expenditures	 2,977,619		1,011,901	 1,276,500	 264,599
Other financing sources (uses) Transfers out	 (160,133)		(154,300)	 <u>-</u>	 154,300
Net change in fund balance	2,817,486		857,601	1,276,500	418,899
Fund balance - beginning	 2,001,188		2,001,188	 2,001,188	
Fund balance - ending	\$ 4,818,674	\$	2,858,789	\$ 3,277,688	\$ 418,899

Required Supplementary Information

Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability

Michigan Public School Employees Retirement Plan

Last 10 Fiscal Years (Measurement Date September 30th)

						June 3	0,				
		2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008	2007
A.	School District's proportion of net pension liability (%)	0.68%	0.73%								
B.	School District's proportionate share of net pension liability	\$ 167,238,058	\$ 160,486,652								
C.	School District's covered- employee payroll	\$ 57,421,142	\$ 61,986,820								
D.	School District's proportionate share of net pension liability as a percentage of its covered- employee payroll	291.25%	258.90%								
E.	Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total pension liability	63.17%	66.20%								

Required Supplementary Information Schedule of the School District's Contributions Michigan Public School Employees Retirement Plan Last 10 Fiscal Years

						For the Years E	nded June 30,				
	201	6	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008	2007
A.	Statutorily required contributions \$ 8,920	5,955	\$ 11,660,435								
В.	Contributions in relation to statutorily required contributions 8,920	6,95 <u>5</u>	11,660,435								
C.	Contribution deficiency (excess) §		\$ -								
D.	School District's coveredemployee payroll \$ 53,71	7,246	\$ 58,630,710								
E.	Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	6.62%	19.89%								

Note: Benefit Changes - There were no changes of benefit terms in 2016. Changes in Assumptions - There were no changes of benefit assumptions in 2016.

OTHER SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Waterford School District Nonmajor Governmental Funds Combining Balance Sheet June 30, 2016

	Special Revenue Funds/School Service Funds													
	Edu Ce	Special Education Center Programs		Center		hild are		enior zens	Fitr	l and less nters	/	forming Arts enters	Food Service	Total Special Revenue Funds
Assets Cash and cash equivalents Accounts receivable Due from other governmental units Due from other funds Inventory	\$	- - - -	\$	- - - - -	\$	- - - - -	\$	- - - - -	\$	- - - -	\$ 50,030 11,737 220,057 262,931 21,432	\$ 50,030 11,737 220,057 262,931 21,432		
Total assets	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	_	\$ 566,187	\$ 566,187		
Liabilities and fund balance														
Liabilities Accounts payable Due to other funds Unearned revenue	\$	- - -	\$	- - -	\$	- - -	\$	- - -	\$	- - -	\$ 31,179 - 24,236	\$ 31,179 - 24,236		
Total liabilities				-				-			55,415	55,415		
Fund balance Non-spendable Inventory Restricted		-		-		-		-		-	21,432	21,432		
Debt retirement Food service		-		-		-		-		-	- 489,340	- 489,340		
Total fund balance											510,772	510,772		
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 566,187	\$ 566,187		

Waterford School District Nonmajor Governmental Funds Combining Balance Sheet June 30, 2016

				D	ebt s	Service Fun	ds					
	99 Series II & III efunding	 2003 Series III	_R	2013 efunding		2014 Series IV	_ F	2014 Refunding	_ 5	2003 Series V	De	Total ebt Service Funds
Assets Cash and cash equivalents Accounts receivable Due from other governmental units Due from other funds Inventory	\$ 671,663 - - - - -	\$ 321,796 - - - - -	\$	431,609 - - - - -	\$	108,641 - - - - -	\$	313,410 - - - - -	\$	6,202 - - - - -	\$	1,853,321 - - - - -
Total assets	\$ 671,663	\$ 321,796	\$	431,609	\$	108,641	\$	313,410	\$	6,202	\$	1,853,321
Liabilities and fund balance												
Liabilities Accounts payable Due to other funds Unearned revenue	\$ 2,350 -	\$ - 791 -	\$	- 1,350 -	\$	- 657 -	\$	- 790 -	\$	- 433 -	\$	- 6,371 - -
Total liabilities	 2,350	 791		1,350		657		790	_	433		6,371
Fund balance Non-spendable Inventory Restricted Debt retirement	- 669,313	- 321,005		- 430,259		- 107,984		- 312,620		- 5,769		- 1,846,950
Food service	 	 										-
Total fund balance	 669,313	 321,005		430,259		107,984		312,620		5,769		1,846,950 -
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$ 671,663	\$ 321,796	\$	431,609	\$	108,641	\$	313,410	\$	6,202	\$	1,853,321

Waterford School District Nonmajor Governmental Funds Combining Balance Sheet June 30, 2016

	Capital Pro	jects	
	2003 Series		 Total Non Major Funds
Assets Cash and cash equivalents Accounts receivable Due from other governmental units Due from other funds Inventory	\$	- - - -	\$ 1,903,351 11,737 220,057 262,931 21,432
Total assets	\$		\$ 2,419,508
Liabilities and fund balance			
Liabilities Accounts payable Due to other funds Unearned revenue	\$	- - -	\$ 31,179 6,371 24,236
Total liabilities			 61,786
Fund balance Non-spendable Inventory Restricted		-	21,432
Debt retirement Food service		- -	 1,846,950 489,340
Total fund balance			 2,357,722
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$		\$ 2,419,508

Nonmajor Governmental Funds

Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance

		Special Revenue Funds/School Service Funds										
	Special Education Center Programs	Child Care	Senior Citizens	Pool and Fitness Centers	Performing Arts Centers	Food Service	Total					
Revenues	_											
Local sources	\$ -	\$ 1,118,467	\$ 513,297	\$ 784,968	\$ 222,341	\$ 1,567,364	\$ 4,206,437					
State sources	1,262,369	-	- 150 100	-	-	243,153	1,505,522					
Federal sources Interdistrict sources	- 3,827,117	-	158,189	-	-	3,545,089	3,703,278 3,827,117					
interdistrict sources	3,027,117						3,027,117					
Total revenues	5,089,486	1,118,467	671,486	784,968	222,341	5,355,606	13,242,354					
Expenditures Current												
Instruction	2,243,319	-	-	-	-	-	2,243,319					
Supporting services	2,846,167	1,118,467	513,297	784,968	222,341	1,506,594	6,991,834					
Federal programs	-	-	158,189	-	-	3,545,089	3,703,278					
Building and site	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Debt service												
Principal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Interest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Tax tribunal refunds												
Total expenditures	5,089,486	1,118,467	671,486	784,968	222,341	5,051,683	12,938,431					
Excess (deficiency) of												
revenues over expenditures						303,923	303,923					
Net change in fund balance	-	-	-	-	-	303,923	303,923					
Fund balance - beginning						206,849	206,849					
Fund balance - ending	<u>\$ -</u>	\$ -	<u>\$</u> -	\$ -	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 510,772</u>	\$ 510,772					

Nonmajor Governmental Funds

Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance For the Year Ended June 30, 2016

	Debt Service Funds											
	1999 Series II & III Refunding	2003 Series III	2013 Refunding	2014 Series IV	2014 Refunding	2003 Series V	Total Debt Service					
Revenues Local sources State sources Federal sources Interdistrict sources	\$ 5,645,933 - - -	\$ 1,900,824 - - -	\$ 3,239,047 - - -	\$ 1,578,800 - - - -	\$ 1,898,199 - - -	\$ 1,040,700 - - -	\$ 15,303,503 - - - -					
Total revenues	5,645,933	1,900,824	3,239,047	1,578,800	1,898,199	1,040,700	15,303,503					
Expenditures Current Instruction Supporting services Federal programs Building and site Debt service Principal Interest Tax tribunal refunds Total expenditures	5,180,000 412,000 22,641 5,614,641	- - - - 1,500,000 382,500 7,788 1,890,288	2,055,000 1,153,000 13,095 3,221,095	- - - - 1,100,000 463,288 6,761 1,570,049	- - - - 1,285,000 595,150 7,528 1,887,678	745,000 285,305 4,626	- - - - 11,865,000 3,291,243 62,439 15,218,682					
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures Net change in fund balance	31,292 31,292	10,536 10,536	<u>17,952</u> 17,952	<u>8,751</u> 8,751	10,521 10,521	<u>5,769</u> 5,769	<u>84,821</u> 84,821					
Fund balance - beginning	638,021	310,469	412,307	99,233	302,099		1,762,129					
Fund balance - ending	\$ 669,313	\$ 321,005	\$ 430,259	\$ 107,984	\$ 312,620	\$ 5,769	\$ 1,846,950					

Nonmajor Governmental Funds Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance For the Year Ended June 30, 2016

	Capital Projects	
	2003 Series IV	Total Non Major Funds
Revenues		
Local sources	\$ 4,249	\$ 19,514,189
State sources Federal sources	-	1,505,522 3,703,278
Interdistrict sources	-	3,827,117
interdistrict sources	 _	3,027,117
Total revenues	4,249	28,550,106
Expenditures Current		
Instruction	-	2,243,319
Supporting services	-	6,991,834
Federal programs	-	3,703,278
Building and site	10,840,526	10,840,526
Debt service		
Principal	-	11,865,000
Interest	-	3,291,243
Tax tribunal refunds	-	62,439
Total expenditures	10,840,526	38,997,639
Excess (deficiency) of		
revenues over expenditures	(10,836,277)	(10,447,533)
Net change in fund balance	(10,836,277)	(10,447,533)
Fund balance - beginning	10,836,277	12,805,255
Fund balance - ending	<u>\$</u>	\$ 2,357,722

Other Supplementary Information General Fund

Comparative Balance Sheet June 30, 2016 and 2015

		2016		2015
Assets Cash and cash equivalents Accounts receivable Due from other funds Due from other governmental units Inventory	\$	9,173,371 2,589,401 170,543 18,109,672 182,967	\$	9,186,972 2,814,647 773,207 15,734,403
Prepaid items Total assets	\$	9,950	\$	15,085 28,524,314
Liabilities and fund balance	Ψ	00,200,001	Ψ	20,021,011
Liabilities Accounts payable State aid anticipation note payable Due to other funds Payroll deductions and withholdings Accrued expenditures Accrued salaries payable Unearned revenue	\$	1,207,304 15,000,000 502,931 3,143,738 76,170 6,757,822 270,251	\$	617,890 16,440,000 240,000 3,716,629 76,170 5,226,088 206,349
Total liabilities		26,958,216		26,523,126
Fund balance Non-spendable Inventory Prepaid items Unassigned		182,967 9,950 3,084,771		- 15,085 1,986,103
Total fund balance		3,277,688		2,001,188
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$	30,235,904	\$	28,524,314

General Fund

Statement of Revenues Compared to Budget

	 Final Budget	Actual	 Actual Over (Under) Budget
Local sources			
Property Taxes	\$ 11,719,931	\$ 11,753,189	\$ 33,258
Other Taxes & Penalties	85,000	63,153	(21,847)
Preschool	243,151	230,357	(12,794)
Outdoor Education	79,101	75,940	(3,161)
Summer Academy	130,609	29,102	(101,507)
Mail Services	18,419	13,675	(4,744)
Waterford Foundation	76,514	76,514	-
Summer SLAM	-	4,680	4,680
eRate	631,384	361,049	(270,335)
Facility Use	150,000	66,226	(83,774)
Sale of Fixed Assets	25,000	-	(25,000)
School & Community Services	60,000	98,103	38,103
Transportation	40,000	-	(40,000)
Food Service Contribution	280,000	341,590	61,590
Vending	55,000	-	(55,000)
Child Care Contribution	200,000	82,417	(117,583)
High school parking passes	15,000	20,090	5,090
Medicaid	550,000	499,126	(50,874)
Athletics	120,000	116,486	(3,514)
Hockey	38,483	34,075	(4,408)
Rental	16,000	16,000	-
Cell Tower Lease	9,000	5,907	(3,093)

General Fund

Statement of Revenues Compared to Budget

		Final Budget	 Actual	Actual Over (Under) Budget	
Local sources (continued)					
Cell Tower Sale	\$	220,000	\$ -	\$	(220,000)
Robotics (WIRED)		7,500	5,107		(2,393)
PEGS		120,000	100,053		(19,947)
MiWorks		63,965	63,955		(10)
Jordan Development		25,000	-		(25,000)
New Gateway Lease		67,677	99,091		31,414
GSRP Tuition		-	5,186		5,186
Miscellaneous		80,000	 		(80,000)
Total local sources		15,126,734	 14,161,071		(965,663)

General Fund

Statement of Revenues Compared to Budget

	Final Budget	Actual Over (Under) Budget		
State sources				
Membership	\$ 55,242,617	\$ 55,209,972	\$	(32,645)
Membership-Special Education	2,596,883	2,654,738		57,855
Property Tax Refunds	600,000	31,317		(568,683)
MPSERS Cost Offset 147a	811,290	811,290		-
MPSERS UAAL Rate Stabilization 147c	6,552,582	6,552,582		-
At-Risk	2,881,988	2,846,569		(35,419)
Special Education, Non-membership	2,551,838	2,715,453		163,615
Vocation Education	188,640	189,989		1,349
GSRP	1,876,489	1,690,348		(186,141)
Court Placed	1,292,720	1,012,657		(280,063)
Data Collection	238,892	239,143		251
Technology Infrastructure	74,229	74,229		-
Graduation Alliance	207,788	207,788		-
Targeted Literacy	111,540	-		(111,540)
First Robotics	8,000	 14,000		6,000
Total state sources	75,235,496	 74,250,075		(985,421)

General Fund

Statement of Revenues Compared to Budget

Interdistrict sources	Final Budget	Actual	Actual Over (Under) Budget		
Oakland Schools	\$ 4,929,667	\$ 5,479,138	\$ 549,471		
Oakland Schools - Foreign Exchange Students	-	19,000	19,000		
Oakland Schools - PA 18 Transportation	50,000	102,755	52,755		
Vocational Millage	155,839	154,354	(1,485)		
C.V.S. Oakland County	250,000	322,508	72,508		
Total interdistrict sources	5,385,506	6,077,755	692,249		
Total revenue before federal sources	95,747,736	94,488,901	(1,258,835)		
Federal sources	7,995,330	7,859,941	(135,389)		
Total revenues	\$ 103,743,066	\$ 102,348,842	\$ (1,394,224)		

General Fund

Statement of Expenditures Compared to Budget

		Actual		Actual		
	Salaries	Supplies and Expenses	Total	Final Budget	Over (Under) Budget	
Basic program - elementary General Ed Spanish Science Phys Ed Music-Fine Arts Art-Fine Arts 31A	\$ 9,275,747 194,741 - 328,400 234,781 203,026 6,593	\$ 353,350 906 37,822 4,530 6,837 20,447 7,768	\$ 9,629,097 195,647 37,822 332,930 241,618 223,473 14,361	\$ 9,503,597 204,855 49,321 339,101 250,199 226,343	\$ 125,500 (9,208) (11,499) (6,171) (8,581) (2,870) 14,361	
Total elementary	10,243,288	431,660	10,674,948	10,573,416	101,532	
Basic program - middle school General Ed Music-Fine Arts Art-Fine Arts Physical Ed 31A Outdoor Ed	4,039,136 439,690 140,789 230,570 71,992 6,338	147,397 10,546 6,342 5,246 37,361 67,144	4,186,533 450,236 147,131 235,816 109,353 73,482	4,312,123 421,929 147,752 236,323 - 79,101	(125,590) 28,307 (621) (507) 109,353 (5,619)	
Total middle school	4,928,515	274,036	5,202,551	5,197,228	5,323	
Basic program - high school General Ed Durant High School Cyber Academy Robotics - Best Buy Grant Music-Fine Arts Art-Fine Arts Physical Ed	4,950,634 685,485 89,332 1,526 454,349 284,426 204,224	230,858 454,369 130,022 - 11,702 14,408 2,571	5,181,492 1,139,854 219,354 1,526 466,051 298,834 206,795	5,126,923 1,253,823 220,408 7,190 436,910 340,000 202,087	54,569 (113,969) (1,054) (5,664) 29,141 (41,166) 4,708	

General Fund

Statement of Expenditures Compared to Budget

	Salaries	Actual Supplies and Expenses	Final Budget	Actual Over (Under) Budget	
Basic program - high school (continued) Graduation Alliance (formerly WAY O/S) International Academy	\$ - 37,890	\$ 92,400 346,258	\$ 92,400 384,148	\$ 100,000 333,146	\$ (7,600) 51,002
Total high school	6,707,866	1,282,588	7,990,454	8,020,487	(30,033)
Basic program - summer school Summer Success - Lit & Math Summer Slam/Success - Lit & Math Summer Academy	- - 79,280	49 - 42,684	49 - 121,964	1,300 300 118,096	(1,251) (300) 3,868
Total summer school	79,280	42,733	122,013	119,696	2,317
Basic program - Pre-K programs Preschool GSRP	180,449 829,368	103,493 638,585	283,942 1,467,953	246,321 1,595,463	37,621 (127,510)
Total Pre-K programs	1,009,817	742,078	1,751,895	1,841,784	(89,889)
Added needs - special education programs Emot Impaired Educ Ment Imp CI - Local CI (TMI) AI AI - Summer AI - Pierce AI - H.S.	135,229 119,903 354,725 433,048 381,291 1,506 165,579 149,914	80,924 84,288 208,601 285,137 243,072 3,934 95,243 90,247	216,153 204,191 563,326 718,185 624,363 5,440 260,822 240,161	194,775 162,988 581,484 669,149 584,798 22,925 277,991 229,145	21,378 41,203 (18,158) 49,036 39,565 (17,485) (17,169) 11,016

General Fund

Statement of Expenditures Compared to Budget

	Actual							Actual	
	Salaries	Supplies and Expenses		Total		Final Budget		Over (Under) Budget	
Added needs - special education programs (continued)									
SCI	\$ 56,875	\$	35,130	\$	92,005	\$	97,167	\$ (5,162)	
Early Intervention - POHI	-		425		425		-	425	
CVS Reg	607,727		22,720		1,030,447		1,066,824	(36,377)	
CVS EI	614,996		138,694		1,053,690		1,033,648	20,042	
CVS Summer School	31,327		21,927		53,254		62,617	(9,363)	
Sec Res Teacher	1,278,644		346,252		2,124,896		1,930,900	193,996	
Elementary Teacher	677,935	4	46,688		1,124,623		1,058,478	66,145	
El Middle School	80,732		38,394		119,126		144,405	(25,279)	
El High School	125,698		73,963		199,661		194,383	5,278	
Resource/Speech	12,629		5,949		18,578		19,441	(863)	
IDEA local	494,132		501,181		995,313		871,045	124,268	
SXI local	304,559	1	85,921		490,480		493,438	(2,958)	
Visual Impaired	94		62		156			 156	
Total special education programs	6,026,543	4,1	08,752		10,135,295		9,695,601	 439,694	
Added needs - compensatory education									
31A	896,761	6	84,214		1,580,975		1,615,649	(34,674)	
Targeted Literacy	-		-		-		112,549	(112,549)	
Northwest Evaluation Association	_		1,454		1,454		6,800	(5,346)	
Ext Sch Yr- Secondary	38		8		46		26,866	(26,820)	
Eng/Second Language	144,178		74,121		218,299		366,209	 (147,910)	
Total compensatory education	1,040,977	7	759,797		1,800,774		2,128,073	 (327,299)	

General Fund

Statement of Expenditures Compared to Budget

Salaries	Actual Supplies and Expenses	Final Budget	Actual Over (Under) Budget		
\$ 928,100 - 3,000	\$ 34,872 4,820 17,366	\$ 962,972 4,820 20,366	\$ 993,419 1,500 13,001	\$ (30,447) 3,320 7,365	
931,100	57,058	988,158	1,007,920	(19,762)	
30,967,386	7,698,702	38,666,088	38,584,205	81,883	
432,740 600,697 288,797 31,873 84,010 424,640 20,288 13,343	318 773 190,325 14,924 68,083 166,678 30,695 8,680	433,058 601,470 479,122 46,797 152,093 591,318 50,983 22,023	469,630 563,909 456,884 46,745 126,684 654,538 37,966 22,891	(36,572) 37,561 22,238 52 25,409 (63,220) 13,017 (868)	
9,351 12,451 104,315	5,172 6,199 70,346	14,523 18,650 174,661	17,062 18,439 119,776	2,963 (2,539) 211 54,885	
3,982 29,636 874 113,281	2,233 22,044 1,109 67,089	6,215 51,680 1,983 180,370	7,231 25,008 - 238,090	(37,251) (1,016) 26,672 1,983 (57,720) 21,392	
	\$ 928,100 	Salaries Supplies and Expenses \$ 928,100 \$ 34,872 - 4,820 3,000 17,366 931,100 57,058 30,967,386 7,698,702 432,740 318 600,697 773 288,797 190,325 31,873 14,924 84,010 68,083 424,640 166,678 20,288 30,695 13,343 8,680 14,996 10,165 9,351 5,172 12,451 6,199 104,315 70,346 15,438 20,359 3,982 2,233 29,636 22,044 874 1,109 113,281 67,089	Salaries Supplies and Expenses Total \$ 928,100 \$ 34,872 \$ 962,972 - 4,820 4,820 3,000 17,366 20,366 931,100 57,058 988,158 30,967,386 7,698,702 38,666,088 432,740 318 433,058 600,697 773 601,470 288,797 190,325 479,122 31,873 14,924 46,797 84,010 68,083 152,093 424,640 166,678 591,318 20,288 30,695 50,983 13,343 8,680 22,023 14,996 10,165 25,161 9,351 5,172 14,523 12,451 6,199 18,650 104,315 70,346 174,661 15,438 20,359 35,797 3,982 2,233 6,215 29,636 22,044 51,680 874 1,109 1,983 <	Salaries Supplies and Expenses Total Final Budget \$ 928,100 \$ 34,872 \$ 962,972 \$ 993,419 - 4,820 4,820 1,500 3,000 17,366 20,366 13,001 931,100 57,058 988,158 1,007,920 30,967,386 7,698,702 38,666,088 38,584,205 432,740 318 433,058 469,630 600,697 773 601,470 563,909 288,797 190,325 479,122 456,884 31,873 14,924 46,797 46,745 84,010 68,083 152,093 126,684 424,640 166,678 591,318 654,538 20,288 30,695 50,983 37,966 13,343 8,680 22,023 22,891 14,996 10,165 25,161 22,198 9,351 5,172 14,523 17,062 12,451 6,199 18,650 18,439 104,315	

General Fund

Statement of Expenditures Compared to Budget

		Actual				Actual
		Supplies and			Final	Over (Under)
	Salaries	<u>Expenses</u>		Total	Budget	Budget
Pupils (continued)						
CI Local - O.T.	\$ 15,297	\$ 8,83	2 \$	24,129	\$ 48,107	\$ (23,978)
CI Local - Psych	10,501	7,56	4	18,065	14,830	3,235
CI Local - Speech	40,873	30,49	2	71,365	66,953	4,412
CI Local - Social Worker	8,046	6,03	6	14,082	13,363	719
CI Local - Adaptive P.E.	7,285	3,39	5	10,680	11,308	(628)
CI (TMI) - O.T.	3,944	1,29	8	5,242	8,178	(2,936)
CI (TMI) - Psych	8,425	6,26	3	14,688	2,781	11,907
CI (TMI) - Social Worker	21,701	15,93	9	37,640	37,372	268
CI (TMI) - Adaptive P.E.	42,365	21,44	6	63,811	87,769	(23,958)
AI - O.T.	27,560	13,12	7	40,687	43,733	(3,046)
Al - Psych	11,964	8,34	1	20,305	19,902	403
AI - Speech	40,159	30,62	0	70,779	51,485	19,294
AI - Social Worker	68,160	47,58	2	115,742	114,515	1,227
AI M.S O.T.	13,544	7,27		20,822	23,687	(2,865)
Al M.S Psych	9,016	6,46	9	15,485	16,853	(1,368)
Al M.S Speech	26,903	14,04	6	40,949	14,219	26,730
Al M.S Social Worker	20,431	16,17	5	36,606	33,706	2,900
AI H.S O.T.	1,719	79	6	2,515	11,499	(8,984)
Al H.S Psych	217	34	7	564	2,855	(2,291)
Al H.S Speech	-	-		-	5,736	(5,736)
Al H.S Social Worker	30,362	21,64	8	52,010	54,801	(2,791)
SCI - O.T. & P.T.	4,389	1,84	3	6,232	14,689	(8,457)
SCI - Psych	147	32		471	3,152	(2,681)
SCI - Speech	558	60	9	1,167	-	1,167
SCI - Social Worker	5,521	4,25	5	9,776	10,583	(807)
SCI - Adaptive P.E.	4,151	1,92	6	6,077	6,063	14

General Fund

Statement of Expenditures Compared to Budget

		Actual			Actual	
		Supplies				Over
	Oalariaa	and		Tatal	Final	(Under)
	Salaries	_ Expenses	<u> </u>	Total	Budget	Budget
Pupils (continued)						
Early Intervention - O.T. & P.T.	\$ 56,292	2 \$ 76,	152 \$	132,444	\$ 148,645	\$ (16,201)
Early Intervention - Psych	21,900) 15,0	092	36,992	32,746	4,246
Early Intervention - Speech	22,279	9 13,9	968	36,247	36,605	(358)
Early Intervention - TC	117,077	7 81,2	264	198,341	176,514	21,827
CVS - EI, P.T. & O.T.	7,593	3,4	426	11,019	12,465	(1,446)
CVS - EI , Psychologist	33,530) 19,	136	52,666	54,238	(1,572)
CVS - EI , Speech	2,420) 1,9	971	4,391	3,948	443
CVS - EI , Social Worker	31,186	26,8	366	58,052	51,055	6,997
EI - Middle School - OT	6,633	3,3	283	9,916	6,471	3,445
EI - Middle School - PT	3,258	3 2,	117	5,375	3,914	1,461
EI - Middle School, Speech	2,324	1,9	919	4,243	3,664	579
El Middle School, Social Worker	43,363	3 19,	341	62,704	73,212	(10,508)
El High School - PT	2,28	1 !	954	3,235	4,212	(977)
El Middle & High School - Psych	4,834	1 3,	390	8,224	7,829	395
El Middle & High School - Psych	76,056	52,3	333	128,389	103,538	24,851
Resource/Speech	87,946	64,	550	152,496	142,093	10,403
Resource Room - Secondary	78,484	52,	310	131,294	121,182	10,112
GSRP - Behavior Counseling	31,280	21,2	207	52,487	43,436	9,051
GSRP Nurse	-	6,	515	6,515	7,150	(635)
GSRP - Social Worker	-		-	-	13,267	(13,267)
Sub Abuse Prevention	74,348	3 48,	713	123,061	130,955	(7,894)
Speech Serv	727,632	2 484,	186	1,211,818	1,095,756	116,062
Social Serv	329,485	5 239,	321	568,806	536,126	32,680
Psychologist	332,066	202,4	447	534,513	524,458	10,055
31A Social Workers	511,383	339,9	975	851,358	809,455	41,903

General Fund

Statement of Expenditures Compared to Budget

	Salaries	Actual Over Final (Under) Budget Budget			
Pupils (continued) Summer Academy Local IDEA IDEA Carry-Over Robotics (WIRED) Cyber Academy Voc Ed Millage	\$ 1,686 218 - - 30,249 31,502	\$ 733 170 - 1,100 22,121 17,093	\$ 2,419 388 - 1,100 52,370 48,595	\$ 3,121 - 1,761 15,000 50,488 49,710	\$ (702) 388 (1,761) (13,900) 1,882 (1,115)
Total pupils	5,503,512	2,923,545	8,427,057	8,211,666	215,391
Instructional staff Staff Development Curriculm Leader (31a) Cyber Academy Math Categorical Secondary Ed Curriculum Voc Ed Millage Voc Ed Millage Admin Vocational Music -Fine Arts Adm GSRP - On Site Regional Support GSRP - Library Tech GSRP - Instructional Support GSRP - Summer Physical Ed - Adm Special Ed Adm	215,981 58,432 17,660 - 11,512 23,532 78,576 - - 7,025 78,248 13,064 - 190,771	80,991 - 7,360 17,476 39,324 25,294 126 10,609 3,665 3,284 53,810 6,018 140 167,696	296,972 58,432 25,020 17,476 - 50,836 48,826 78,702 10,609 3,665 10,309 132,058 19,082 140 358,467	412,636 - 35,626 19,835 70,375 50,416 54,213 89,693 14,000 11,200 10,232 153,641 18,809 430 346,521	(115,664) 58,432 (10,606) (2,359) (70,375) 420 (5,387) (10,991) (3,391) (7,535) 77 (21,583) 273 (290) 11,946

General Fund

Statement of Expenditures Compared to Budget

			Actual			Actual			
			Supplies				Over		
	0-1-	•	and	T-1-1		Final (Under)			
	Salar	ies	Expenses	Total		Budget		Budget	
Instructional staff (continued)									
CI (TMI)	\$	- \$	800	\$ 8	00 \$	15,326	\$	(14,526)	
Local SXI		-	-	-		164		(164)	
Library-Elem	1	98,613	7,358	205,9	71	209,430		(3,459)	
Library-Middle		43,529	7,965	51,4	94	54,539		(3,045)	
Library-HS		42,079	4,391	46,4	70	51,512		(5,042)	
Library Services		20,490	44,754	65,2	44	64,699		545	
Library - Preschool		14,119	6,637	20,7	56	19,508		1,248	
Wtfd Found Grant		-	71,262	71,2	62	76,514		(5,252)	
Talent Development Program		7,871	11,013	18,8	34	21,693		(2,809)	
North Central Association		-	18,722	18,7	22	28,880		(10,158)	
Durant Foundation		23,688	191,319	215,0	07	295,950		(80,943)	
Summer Success-Lit. & Math		54,547	31,242	85,7	39	-		85,789	
Eng/Second Language		-	487	4	37	-		487	
Summer Success-Lit. & Math						1,000		(1,000)	
Total instructional staff	1,0	99,737	811,743	1,911,4	<u> 30</u>	2,126,842		(215,362)	
General administration									
Board of Ed		72,930	373,387	446,3	17	379,551		66,766	
Executive Adm	2	46,453	8,899	255,3	52	280,751		(25,399)	
Instruction - Director		00,125	242,091	442,2		499,758		(57,542)	
Instruction - Curriculum & Assessment		19,768	1,272	21,0	<u>40</u>	62,733		(41,693)	
Total general administration	5	39,276	625,649	1,164,9	<u> 25</u>	1,222,793		(57,868)	

General Fund

Statement of Expenditures Compared to Budget

	Salaries	Actual Supplies and Expenses	Final Budget	Actual Over (Under) Budget		
School administration						
Elem Principal	\$ 1,296,79	96 \$ 65,298	\$ 1,362,094	\$ 1,370,936	\$ (8,842)	
Mid Principal	618,36	69 45,746	664,115	676,310	(12,195)	
HS Principal	1,126,13	38 45,734	1,171,872	1,131,766	40,106	
Pre School Principal	39,8	13 23,547	63,360	67,322	(3,962)	
CVS Principal	213,33	35 154,486	367,821	372,646	(4,825)	
Alt. H.SDurant	154,81	10 107,835	262,645	263,126	(481)	
GSRP Principal	-	496	496	500	(4)	
GSRP - Summer	-	200	200	200	-	
Summer SLAM	-	-	-	700	(700)	
Summer Academy	9,34	4,937	14,283	12,513	1,770	
Total school administration	3,458,60	07 448,279	3,906,886	3,896,019	10,867	
Business						
Fiscal Services	492,10	79,701	571,803	556,904	14,899	
Utilities	-	2,181,304	2,181,304	2,004,587	176,717	
Operations	1,144,94	1,631,293	2,776,233	2,068,507	707,726	
Maintenance	398,80	05 916,412	1,315,217	1,270,596	44,621	
Facility Use	8,60	01 863	9,464	-	9,464	
Transportation	1,957,90	04 548,106	2,506,010	3,037,119	(531,109)	
Transportation - Instruction	-	4,348	4,348		(3,152)	
Transportation - Athletics & Other	-	93,373	93,373	79,900	13,473	

General Fund

Statement of Expenditures Compared to Budget

	Salaries	Actual Supplies and Expenses	Final Budget	Actual Over (Under) Budget	
Business (continued)	•	4.100		A 44 004	4 (00.004)
Transportation - SpEd Work Experience	\$ -	\$ 4,460			, ,
Purchasing	-	5,219	5,219	7,765	(2,546)
Warehouse	-	132	132	- 4 E01	132
Print & Copy	-	813	813 248	4,581	(3,768)
Bond Issue Mail Services	-	248 30,753	30,753	- 18,419	248 12,334
Other Services	-	147,310	•	710,000	•
	31,760	251,525	147,310 283,285	257,193	(562,690) 26,092
Safety & Security Capital Improvement Projects	3,780	3,038	6,623	85,000	(78,377)
Capital Improvement Projects		3,000	0,025	00,000	(10,511)
Total business	4,037,697	5,898,898	9,936,595	10,149,335	(212,740)
Central					
Computer Services	405,500	35,473	440,973	444,998	(4,025)
Central Enrollment/Pupil Accounting	121,755	2,607	124,362	130,292	(5,930)
Voc Ed	40	19	59	-	59
Research & Evaluation	132,316	34,048	166,364	183,626	(17,262)
School Community Services	92,123	76,218	168,341	167,239	1,102
Human Resources	236,565	42,334	278,899	334,675	(55,776)
M.I.S.	217,924	253,326	471,250	595,030	(123,780)
M.I.S Communication	-	750,442	750,442	723,149	27,293
PEG Program - Cable	-	72,115	72,115	-	72,115
Technology Infrastructure	-	-	-	74,229	(74,229)
Other Services	403	630,700	631,103	415,709	215,394

General Fund

Statement of Expenditures Compared to Budget

	Salaries	Actual Supplies and Expenses	Final Budget	Actual Over (Under) Budget	
Central (continued)					
Contingency	\$ -	\$ 600,000			, ,
Employee Benefits	240,000	21,960,863	22,200,863	23,354,224	(1,153,361)
Total central	1,446,626	24,458,145	25,904,771	27,423,171	(1,518,400)
Total supporting services	16,085,455	35,166,259	51,251,714	53,029,826	(1,778,112)
Total local share of expenditures	47,052,841	42,864,961	89,917,802	91,614,031	(1,696,229)
Athletics					
Athletics	493,334	1,095,935	1,589,269	1,470,192	119,077
Hockey	2,500	36,109	38,609	38,483	126
Total athletics	495,834	1,132,044	1,627,878	1,508,675	119,203
Civic activity					
Facility Use	1,086	1,829	2,915	65,952	(63,037)
GSRP	-	2,582	2,582	4,100	(1,518)
Community Education	2,170	90,881	93,051	32,119	60,932
Total civic activity	3,256	95,292	98,548	102,171	(3,623)

General Fund

Statement of Expenditures Compared to Budget

	Salaries	Actual Supplies and Expenses	Total	Final Budget	Actual Over (Under) Budget
Federal programs	\$ 3,981,523	\$ 3,878,421	\$ 7,859,944	\$ 7,995,330	\$ (135,386)
Other local match Headstart Title I ESEA Title III Limited English Proficiency Success Medicaid	194,251 - 450 12,148 	3,000 5,112 5,223	358,360 3,000 5,562 17,371 52,977	323,169 - - - - 56,889	35,191 3,000 5,562 17,371 (3,912)
Total local federal	232,458	204,812	437,270	380,058	57,212
Total Federal Share	4,213,981	4,083,233	8,297,214	8,375,388	(78,174)
Debt service Principal Interest		835,000 295,900	835,000 295,900 1,130,900	835,000 295,900	<u>-</u>
Total debt service	-	1,130,900	1,130,900	1,130,900	-
Interfund transfers School service fund		<u>-</u>		154,300	(154,300)
Total expenditures	\$ 51,765,912	\$ 49,306,430	\$ 101,072,342	\$ 102,885,465	\$ (1,813,123)

Waterford School District Other Supplementary Information Schedule of Outstanding Bonded Indebtedness June 30, 2016

Year Ending June 30,	1	999 Series II & III Refunding	2003 Series III		2013 Refunding		2014 Series IV	_	2014 Refunding		2003 Series V	R 	Energy defunding Bonds	 Total
2017	\$	5,120,000			2,050,000	\$	1,125,000	\$	1,280,000	\$	840,000	\$	845,000	\$ 12,760,000
2018		-	1,500,000		2,550,000		1,175,000		1,785,000		865,000		870,000	8,745,000
2019		-	1,500,000		3,550,000		1,200,000		1,790,000		885,000		890,000	9,815,000
2020		-	1,500,000		4,560,000		1,225,000		1,815,000		905,000		915,000	10,920,000
2021		-	1,500,000		2,575,000		1,275,000		1,810,000		930,000		915,000	9,005,000
2022		-	1,500,000		2,575,000		1,300,000		2,395,000		960,000		845,000	9,575,000
2023		-	1,500,000		3,145,000		1,325,000		-		985,000		640,000	7,595,000
2024		-	1,500,000		-		1,375,000		-		1,015,000		-	3,890,000
2025		-	1,500,000		-		1,425,000		-		1,050,000		-	3,975,000
2026		-	1,000,000		-		1,475,000		-		1,085,000		-	3,560,000
2027		-	1,000,000		-		1,500,000		-		1,125,000		-	3,625,000
2028		-	-		-		1,550,000		-		1,165,000		-	2,715,000
2029		-	-		-		1,600,000		-		1,200,000		-	2,800,000
2030	_										1,245,000			 1,245,000
	Total \$	5,120,000	\$ 15,500,000	\$	21,005,000	\$	17,550,000	\$	10,875,000	\$	14,255,000	\$	5,920,000	\$ 90,225,000
Principal payments due the first day of		May	May		August									
		- 7	- 7		- ,		- ,		- 3		- ,		3.11	
Interest payments due the first day of		May and November	May and November		ugust and ebruary									
Interest rate		2.00% - 4.00%	2.00% - 3.00%	2	2.00% - 5.00%	2	2.00% - 3.10%	2	2.00% - 5.00%	2.	00% - 3.125%	2.0	00 - 5.00%	
Original issue	\$	22,680,000	\$ 20,000,000	\$	26,150,000	\$	20,000,000	\$	13,455,000	\$	15,000,000	\$	6,755,000	





October 18, 2016

Management and the Board of Education Waterford School District 501 N. Cass Lake Road Waterford, MI 48327

We have completed our audit of the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and aggregate remaining fund information of Waterford School District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2016, and have issued our report dated October 18, 2016. We are required to communicate certain matters to you in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America that are related to internal control and the audit. The first appendix to this letter sets forth those communications as follows:

I. Auditors' Communication of Significant Matters with Those Charged with Governance

In addition, we have identified additional matters that are not required to be communicated but we believe are valuable for management:

II. Matters for Management's Consideration

We discussed these matters with various personnel in the School District during the audit, and we would also be pleased to meet with you to discuss these matters at your convenience.

These communications are intended solely for the information and use of management, the Board of Education, and others within the School District, and are not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than those specified parties.

yes & 410, 1.C.

Saginaw, Michigan

Appendix I

Auditors' Communication of Significant Matters with Those Charged with Governance

Professional standards require that we provide you with information about our responsibilities under auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, *Government Auditing Standards* and Title 2 *U.S. Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance), as well as certain information related to the planned scope and timing of our audit. We have communicated such information in our engagement letter dated May 1, 2016. Professional standards also require that we communicate to you the following information related to our audit.

Significant Audit Findings

Qualitative Aspects of Accounting Practices

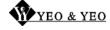
Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. The significant accounting policies used by the School District are described in Note 1 of the financial statements. The School District has adopted Government Accounting Standards Statement (GASB) No. 72, 76, 79, and 82, Fair Value Measurement and Application, The Hierarchy of Generally Accepted Accounting Principles for State and Local Governments, Certain External Investment Pools and Pool Participants, and Pension Issues-an amendment of GASB Statements No. 67, No. 68, and No. 73, respectively. GASB No. 72, 76, and 79 are effective July 1, 2015, and GASB 82 is effective for years beginning July 1, 2016, however, early implementation is encouraged. Statement No. 72 addresses accounting and financial reporting issues related to fair value measurements. Statement 76 identifies the hierarchy of generally accepted accounting principles. Statement 79 addresses accounting and financial reporting for certain external investment pools and pool participants. Statement 82 amends Statements 67 and 68 to instead require the presentation of covered payroll, defined as the payroll on which contributions to a pension plan are based, and ratios that use that measure. We noted no transactions entered into by the School District during the year where there is lack of authoritative guidance or consensus. All significant transactions have been recognized in the financial statements in the proper period.

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ significantly from those expected. The most sensitive estimates affecting the School District's financial statements were:

- The useful lives of its capital assets. Useful lives are estimated based on the expected length of time during which the asset is able to deliver a given level of service.
- Net pension liability, and related deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources. The
 estimate is based on an actuarial report.

We evaluated the key factors and assumptions used to develop these estimates in determining that they are reasonable in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole and free from bias.

Disclosures in the financial statements are neutral, consistent and clear.



Accounting Standards and Regulatory Updates

Accounting Standards

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board has released the following Statements:

Statement No. 74 Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other Than Pension Plans addresses the other postemployment benefits plans (OPEB) – defined benefit and defined contribution – administered through trusts. This Statement will improve the financial reporting primarily through enhanced note disclosures and schedules of required supplementary information that will be presented by OPEB plans that are administered through trusts. This information will enhance the transparency by providing information about measures of net OPEB liabilities and explanations of how and why those liabilities changed from year to year. Statement No. 74 is effective for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2017.

Statement No. 75 Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions establishes standards for recognizing and measuring liabilities, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources, and expense/expenditures. For defined OPEB plans, this Statement identifies the methods and assumptions that are required to be used to project benefit payments, discount projected benefit payments to their actuarial present value, and attribute that present value to periods of employee services. It also requires additional note disclosures and required supplementary information. Statement No. 75 is effective for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2018.

GASB Statement No. 77, *Tax Abatement Disclosures* requires disclosure of tax abatement information about (1) a reporting government's own tax abatement agreements and (2) those that are entered into by other governments and that reduce the reporting government's tax revenues. The requirements of this Statement are effective for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2017.

GASB Statement No. 80, Blending Requirements for Certain Component Units—an amendment of GASB Statement No. 14 amends the blending requirements for the financial statement presentation of component units of all state and local governments. The additional criterion requires blending of a component unit incorporated as a not-for-profit corporation in which the primary government is the sole corporate member. The requirements of this Statement are effective for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2017.

GASB Statement No. 81, *Irrevocable Split-Interest Agreements*. The objective of this Statement is to improve accounting and financial reporting for irrevocable split-interest agreements by providing recognition and measurement guidance for situations in which a government is a beneficiary of the agreement. Statement No. 81 is effective for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2018.

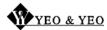
The School District is evaluating the impact the above pronouncements will have on its financial reporting.

Regulatory and Other Updates

Cybersecurity and data backup best practices

The School District's data is critically important. There are millions of ways data can be compromised. It is vitally important that all employees have proper knowledge on what is safe to click on and what is not. It is equally important that a proper data backup solution is in place in the event a School District's information is targeted by malware or a phishing attack. A School District's vital information is always a moment away from being compromised. Encouraging and educating employees to pay attention to what they click on and what they do is the first step in keeping information safe.

Having a proper data backup solution in place can mean the difference between a School District surviving a cyber-attack or loosing valuable data and time. Every School District should know the answer to two questions when looking at data backup solutions.



- 1. How long can my District survive a network outage?
 - Many School Districts assume that they are properly backing up their network but how often are those backups tested? Internally managed backups are more susceptible to lack of testing. Management often believes they have successful backups but in the moment of a disaster, they find out that their last successful backup was months ago. Test backups often to make sure files can be recovered when needed.
- 2. Does our District understand the difference between a backup and disaster recovery?

 Management often assumes that simply backing up files is "good enough". Backing up files is something all School Districts should do. However, it's important to remember that restoring files and emails is one thing, but recovering and restoring all company data in the event of a disaster is another.

Audit and FID Submission Deadline

Beginning in the previous year, the deadline to submit the Financial Information Database (FID) and the school district financial audits will be November 1st. This will continue to be the deadline for future fiscal years.

Uniform Grant Guidance (Super Circular)

In December 2013, the Federal Office of Management and Budget (OMB) issued final guidance on administrative requirements. The Guidance supersedes and streamlines requirements from OMB Circulars A-21, A-87, A-110, A-122, A-89, A-102 and A-133 and the guidance in Circular A-50 on Single Audit Act follow-up. Districts implemented the new administrative requirements and Cost Principles for all new federal grants awarded after December 26, 2014, and to additional funding to existing awards (referred to as funding increments) made after that date. EDGAR is the source for guidance that school districts will follow. Additional information and resources are available at the following websites:

- OMB http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/grants docs
- Council on Federal Assistance Reform (COFAR) https://cfo.gov/cofar/
- US Department of Education http://1.usa.gov/1rzFswz
- EDGAR http://1.usa.gov/1pOUq2p
- MDE http://www.michigan.gov/mde/0,4615,7-140-5236 76204---,00.html

Fiscal Year (FY) 2017 School Aid

- The Omnibus Education Bill (Senate Bill 801) for FY 2017 has been passed by the legislature. It has been presented to the Governor for signature. There is always the possibility of vetoes. Following are some highlights of the bill:
- The per pupil Foundation Grants for FY 2017 will increase by a range of \$60 to \$120 using the "2X formula." The increase will be added to the FY 2016 foundation grant resulting in the lowest foundation for FY 2017 being \$7,511 and the maximum state guaranteed foundation being \$8,229.
- A new Section 20m would provide hold harmless districts with the difference in per pupil funding between \$60 and the increase in their foundation which is limited to the rate of inflation (.1% in this case).
- The Pupil Membership Blend will remain at 90% of the current school year October count and 10% of the prior school year February count.
- The Section 31a At-Risk funding is maintained at \$389,685,500.
- The per pupil funding under Sections 20f(2) and 20f(4) will be equal to the per pupil funding under those Sections in 2015-16.
- ISD General Operation funding under Section 81 will remain at \$67.1 million.
- An additional \$90 million is appropriated in Section 147c to reflect the actuarially estimated costs of the required state share of the MPSERS Unfunded Accrued Liability (UAL) and maintain the UAL cap at 20.96%.



Other School Aid "Boilerplate" Changes

- Section 18 has been amended to require that the FID data and audited financial statements must be consistent or school aid must be withheld.
- Section 51a(15) has been amended to state that there will be a 10% state school aid penalty for a district
 or ISD that does not comply with the language in Section 51a(14) that requires the pupil's resident district
 and/or ISD to provide special education services and cover special education added costs for pupils
 educated in a Public School Academy who reside outside of the ISD in which the academy is located.
- The Section 101 Instructional Day requirement will go from a minimum of 175 days to a minimum of 180 days beginning with the 2016-17 school year.

Early Warning

Pursuant to Public Act 109 of 2015, each school district and public school academy that has a general fund balance less than 5% of total unrestricted general revenue for either of the 2013-2014 or 2014-2015 school fiscal years is required to submit budget assumptions to the Center for Educational Performance and Information (CEPI).

Uniform Budgeting and Accounting Act (UBAA)

The UB&AA establishes budget and accounting requirements for local governments and school districts, including public school academies. It also establishes oversight requirements for MDE as well as the Michigan Attorney General. Material violations of the UB&AA, including but not limited to general fund deficits, should be reported as financial statement findings in the audit report. UB&AA states that if it becomes apparent during the year that the probable revenues will be less than the budgeted revenues, the fiscal officer shall present recommendations to the legislative body which, if fiscal adopted, would prevent expenditures from exceeding available revenues for the fiscal year. UBAA states that an officer of the district shall not incur expenditures against an appropriation account in excess of the amount appropriated by the board. Noncompliance includes, but is not limited to, over-expending the budget authorized by the board. MDE is analyzing the general fund only, and at the total revenues, expenditures and financing sources (uses) levels, rather than at the line item level. MDE has stated a 0% tolerance for UBAA noncompliance.

Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit

We encountered no significant difficulties in dealing with management in performing and completing our audit.

Corrected and Uncorrected Misstatements

Professional standards require that the auditor accumulate all known and likely misstatements identified during the audit, other than those the auditor believes to be trivial. The adjustments identified during the audit have been communicated to management and management has posted all but the following adjustments:

- Deferral of \$223,172 in eRate revenue in the General Fund due to the School District not receiving payment within 60 days.
- Bond discount of \$102,748 has been fully expensed on the statement of activities, rather than amortized
 This resulted in an overstatement of liabilities and expenses of \$97,040, once current year amortization
 is taken into account.
- A bond discount from a prior period was fully expensed, resulting in a passed adjustment in the current year that has the cumulative effect of understating net position by \$76,575.

In addition, none of the misstatements detected as a result of audit procedures and corrected by management were material, either individually or in the aggregate, to the financial statements taken as a whole.

Management has determined that the effects of the uncorrected misstatements attached are immaterial both individually and in the aggregate, qualitatively and quantitatively, to the financial statements taken as a whole.



Disagreements with Management

For purposes of this letter, professional standards define a disagreement with management as a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction that could be significant to the financial statements or the auditors' report. We are pleased to report we had no disagreements with management during the audit.

Management Representations

We have requested certain representations from management that are included in the management representation letter dated as of the date of the audit report.

Management's Consultations with Other Accountants

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters, similar to obtaining a "second opinion" on certain situations. If a consultation involves application of an accounting principle to the School District's financial statements or a determination of the type of auditor's opinion that may be expressed on those statements, our professional standards require the consulting accountant to check with us to determine that the consultant has all the relevant facts. To our knowledge, there were no such consultations with other accountants.

Other Audit Findings or Issues

We generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, with management each year prior to retention as the School District's auditors. However, these discussions occurred in the normal course of our professional relationship and our responses were not a condition to our retention.

Emphasis of Matters in Independent Auditors' Report

The School District adopted a new accounting standard, and our report will include the following emphasis of matter paragraph:

Adoption of New Accounting Standard

As described in Note 1 to the financial statements, during the year ended June 30, 2016, the School District adopted GASB No. 72, 76, 79, and 82, Fair Value Measurement and Application, The Hierarchy of Generally Accepted Accounting Principles for State and Local Governments, Certain External Investment Pools and Pool Participants, and Pension Issues - an amendment of GASB Statements No. 67, No. 68, and No. 73, respectively. Our opinions are not modified with respect to this matter.

Other Reports

Other information that is required to be reported to you is included in the: Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*; Report on Compliance For Each Major Federal Program; Report on Internal Control Over Compliance; Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Grant Guidance; and the Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs. Please read all information included in those reports to ensure you are aware of relevant information.



Report on Required Supplementary Information

With respect to the required supplementary information accompanying the financial statements, which includes administration's discussion and analysis, schedule of school district's proportionate share of the net pension liability, schedule of school district's contributions, and budgetary comparison information, we applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management regarding the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements.

Report on Other Supplementary Information

With respect to the other supplementary information accompanying the financial statements, we made certain inquiries of management and evaluated the form, content, and methods of preparing the information to determine that the information complies with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the method of preparing it has not changed from the prior period, and the information is appropriate and complete in relation to our audit of the financial statements. We compared and reconciled the supplementary information to the underlying accounting records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves.



Appendix II Matters for Management's Consideration

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of Waterford School District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2016, we considered Waterford School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing our audit procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control.

However, during our audit we became aware of several matters for management's consideration that are opportunities for strengthening internal controls. This letter does not affect our report dated October 18, 2016, on the financial statements of Waterford School District. Our comments and recommendations regarding those matters are:

School Cash Receipting Procedures

Proper cash receipting controls are an integral part of a strong internal control structure. During a walkthrough of cash receipts, we noted the procedure was to accept funds without counting the amount and providing a receipt. This could lead to problems when amounts do not agree at a later time, such as when preparing deposits.

We recommend that cash receipts are counted at the time the individual provides the cash and that a receipt is provided to the individual at this time. This will protect both the individual providing the cash and the individual collecting the cash as any discrepancies will be reconciled immediately.

Signature Stamp for Checks

As a part of gaining an understanding of internal controls over cash activity at various buildings, we became aware that some buildings use a signature stamp for checks when the principal is not at the building. Signature stamps can be used by anyone if not properly safeguarded. Although we did not identify any suspicious activity, a signature stamp can open the School District to unwanted consequences.

In order to protect the School District and its employees from potential fraud or abuse, we recommend all signature stamps are removed from the School District and only authorized signers sign checks.

Personnel Records

In order to determine the reasonableness of the net pension liability estimate, we tested census data for a sample pension participants. One aspect of this testing is verifying data provided to the plan matches personnel records. Our testing identified approximately 10% of personnel records tested did not agree to plan data for employee gender. Accurate reporting of gender is important to the calculation of the net pension liability because gender is used in the life expectancy assumptions. This data is utilized across all plan members of the Michigan Public Schools Employee Retirement System (MPSERS), therefore, inaccurate reporting could lead to an inaccurate estimate for all plan members.

We recommend procedures be put in place for a review of participant data provided to MPSERS to help ensure the data is complete and accurate. This should be compared to personnel records by an employee other than the one entering the data.

Maintenance of Effort

During our audit we evaluated the School District's compliance with the Maintenance of Effort requirements for the special education cluster. The Intermediate School District that the School District falls under has met the Maintenance of Effort determination requirements, and therefore it was determined that the School District has materially complied with the federal guidelines. However, school districts are required to evaluate their budget and look ahead at special education costs in order to maintain effort at a local level as well. The Michigan Department of Education is working on developing a tool for the districts to use to determine if Maintenance of



Effort will be met. We recommend that the School District utilize these tools when they become available to adequately budget for special education expenditures, avoid noncompliance, and avoid potential repayment of funds in instances where effort is not maintained. In addition, we recommend developing a method of calculating maintenance of effort in the event that the Michigan Department of Education does not have tools available in a timely manner.

Proportionate Share

The School District did not meet the proportionate share compliance requirement during the current year for the special education cluster. The School District has employees who prepare personnel activity reports and document all time worked at nonpublic schools, however, much of this time is spent doing child find or individual evaluations, which is not allowable in the calculation of proportionate share. The proportionate share calculation may only use charges for services provided to students that have been previously identified as a special education student. Individual evaluations and child find are part of the process to identify students that have disabilities and may need special education, which occur prior to when charges are allowable for proportionate share. Because the special education cluster grants are multi-year grants, the proportionate share requirement can be carried forward to next year's budget.

We recommend the School District carry forward the amount of proportionate share that was not spent during the current fiscal year to the next year's budget. We also recommend the School District evaluates what services employees are providing at nonpublic schools to ensure an appropriate amount of time is spent on activities that are allowable for the proportionate share requirement. The employees should continue to document their activities on personnel activity reports.

Parental Involvement

The School District did not distribute 95% of the amount reserved for parental involvement to schools receiving Title I, Part A. There were not enough parental related activities for the year.

We recommend the School District carry forward the unspent parental involvement activities to the following year and properly include the amount in the budget. The School District should develop a means to ensure the required amount is spent on an annual basis.

Salary Allocation

The previous audit identified an allocation of administrative salary to the Food Service Fund. This practice continued during the current year for the Director of Finance's salary. Similarly to the prior year, the expenditures appear reasonable, however, the amount allocated is based on an estimate and there is not documentation to support that actual amount allocated. Insufficient documentation could lead to a recapture of funding.

We recommend the School District maintains supporting documentation for any direct charges to the Food Service Fund. In the case of the above salary allocation, we recommend personnel activity reports are prepared at least monthly and that the allocation is done based on actual time.

Prior Year Comments

- Parental Involvement issue remains, see above
- Services to Nonpublic Schools corrected
- Allocation to Nonpublic Schools corrected
- Salary Allocation issue remains, see above



Single Audit Report

June 30, 2016

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Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With *Government Auditing Standards*

Independent Auditors' Report

Management and the Board of Education Waterford School District

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Waterford School District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2016, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Waterford School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 18, 2016.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Waterford School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Waterford School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Waterford School District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Waterford School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The

results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

) ') '

Saginaw, Michigan October 18, 2016



Report on Compliance For Each Major Federal Program; Report on Internal Control Over Compliance; and Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by Uniform Guidance

Independent Auditors' Report

Management and the Board of Education Waterford School District

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Waterford School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Waterford School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2016. Waterford School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of Waterford School District's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about Waterford School District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of Waterford School District's compliance.

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, Waterford School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2016.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

Management of Waterford School District is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered Waterford School District's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Waterford School District's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Waterford School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2016, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Waterford School District's basic financial statements. We issued our report thereon dated October 18, 2016, which contained unmodified opinions on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of

expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

yeo & yeo, P.C.

Saginaw, Michigan October 18, 2016

Federal Grantor Pass-Through Grantor <u>Program Title Grant Number</u>	Federal CFDA Number	Grant Number	Award Amount	Accrued (Deferred) Revenue July 1, 2015	(Memo Only) Prior Year Expenditures	Current Year Receipts	Current Year Expenditures	Adjustments	Accrued (Deferred) Revenue June 30, 2016
U.S. Department of Agriculture Passed through Michigan Department of Education Nutrition Cluster Non-cash assistance (commodities) Entitlement Commodities	10.555	N/A	\$ 321,813	s -	\$ -	\$ 321,813	\$ 321,813	¢	\$ -
Entitlement Commodities	10.555	IN/A	Φ 321,013	φ -	φ -	φ 321,013	φ 321,013	φ -	φ -
Cash assistance National School Breakfast Program National School Breakfast Program	10.553	151970 161970	931,422 894,330	43,806 43,806	847,877 847,877	127,351 824,791 952,142	83,545 894,330 977,875	- - -	69,539 69,539
National School Lunch Program National School Lunch Program National School Lunch After School Snack Program National School Lunch After School Snack Program	10.555	151960 161960 151980 161980	2,030,960 1,887,783 455 16,056	82,375 - - - - 82,375	1,834,332 - 253 - 1,834,585	279,003 1,750,978 202 12,817 2,043,000	196,628 1,887,783 202 16,056 2,100,669	- - - -	136,805 - 3,239 140,044
Summer Feeding Program Summer Feeding Program Summer Feeding Program Summer Feeding Program	10.559	150900 151900 160900 161900	65,369 6,745 9,489 986	18,644 1,926 - - 20,570	18,644 1,926 - - 20,570	65,369 6,745 - - - 72,114	46,725 4,819 9,489 986 62,019	- - - -	9,489 986 10,475
Total Nutrition Cluster				146,751	2,703,032	3,389,069	3,462,376	-	220,058
Direct Program Farm to School Total U.S. Department of Agriculture	10.575	N/A	98,227	146,751	2,703,032	68,898	82,713 3,545,089		13,815

Federal Grantor Pass-Through Grantor <u>Program Title Grant Number</u>	Federal CFDA Number	Grant Number	Award Amount	Accrued (Deferred) Revenue July 1, 2015	(Memo Only) Prior Year Expenditures	Current Year Receipts	Current Year Expenditures	Adjustments	Accrued (Deferred) Revenue June 30, 2016	
U.S. Department of Labor										
Passed through Oakland County Department of Health										
Wagner-Peyser Employment Service	17.207	PY-14	\$ 102,160	\$ 2,903	\$ 98,629			\$ -	\$ -	
Wagner-Peyser Employment Service		PY-15	118,343			31,706	70,289		38,583	
				2,903	98,629	38,140	73,820		38,583	
RESEA	17.225	PY-15	31,958			27,450	31,958		4,508	
TGAAA	17.245	PY-14	28,166	-	6,329	21,837	21,837	-	-	
TGAAA		PY-15	33,850				13,133		13,133	
					6,329	21,837	34,970		13,133	
TAA Admin	17.245	PY-15	9,700			9,700	9,700			
Workforce Investment Act Cluster										
WIA Admin	17.258	PY-14	25,604	1,987	19,717	1,987	-	-	-	
WIA Admin		PY-15	5,886			5,886	5,886			
				1,987	19,717	7,873	5,886			
WIOA Admin	17.258	PY-15	13,665			4,292	8,321		4,029	
WIA Adult	17.258	PY-14	303,063	37,656	302,814	37,656	_	_	_	
WIA Adult	17.200	PY-15	75,282	-	-	75,295	75,295	_	_	
vvii () (ddit		1 1 10	70,202	37,656	302,814	112,951	75,295			
WIOA Adult	17.258	PY-15	123,000			108,451	123,000		14,549	
WIA One Stop	17.258	PY-14	66,000	17,940	54,028	17,940	_	_	_	
WIA One Stop		PY-15	11,972	-	-	-	9,582	-	9,582	
•			•	17,940	54,028	17,940	9,582		9,582	

Federal Grantor Pass-Through Grantor Program Title Grant Number	Federal CFDA Number	Grant Number	Award Amount	Accrued (Deferred) Revenue July 1, 2015	(Memo Only) Prior Year Expenditures	Current Year Receipts	Current Year Expenditures	Adjustments	Accrued (Deferred) Revenue June 30, 2016
WIA Youth Services	17.259		\$ 186,078		\$ 147,786			\$ -	\$ -
WIA Youth Services		PY-15	38,309			38,309	38,309		
				50,037	147,786	88,346	38,309		
WIOA Youth Services	17.259	PY-15	138,388			65,982	120,633		54,651
WIA Dislocated Worker	17.277	PY-14	240,111	72,340	240,111	72.340	_	_	_
WIA Dislocated Worker		PY-15	19,572	-	-	19,572	19,572	-	-
				72,340	240,111	91,912	19,572		
WIOA Dislocated Worker	17.277	PY-15	182,327			163,624	180,690		17,066
Total Workforce Investment Act Cluster				179,960	764,456	661,371	581,288		99,877
Total U.S. Department of Labor				182,863	869,414	758,498	731,736		156,101
U.S. Department of Education Passed through Michigan Department of Education									
Title I - Part A	84.010	15 1530 1415	1,988,189	547,631	1,450,879	888,429	340,798	_	_
Title I - Part A		16 1530 1516	1,832,496	-	-	844,471	1,645,839	-	801,368
				547,631	1,450,879	1,732,900	1,986,637		801,368
Title I - Part D	84.013	15 1700 1415	438,382	167,778	356,688	227,379	59,601	-	-
Title I - Part D		16 1700 1415	569,235	107 770		177,939	376,189		198,250
				167,778	356,688	405,318	435,790		198,250
Passed through Oakland Schools Special Education Cluster									
IDEA Flowthrough	84.027A	140450	2,682,268	54,673	137,504	54,673	-	-	-
IDEA Flowthrough		150450	2,544,326	582,212	2,403,936	623,173	140,390	-	99,429
IDEA Flowthrough		160450	2,531,725	-		741,438	2,493,843		1,752,405
				636,885	2,541,440	1,419,284	2,634,233		1,851,834

Federal Grantor Pass-Through Grantor <u>Program Title Grant Number</u>	Federal CFDA Number	Grant Number	Accrued (Deferred) Revenue Award July 1, Amount 2015		(Memo Only) Current Prior Year Year Expenditures Receipts		Current Year Expenditures	Adjustments	Accrued (Deferred) Revenue June 30, 2016
Preschool Incentive	84.173A	150460	\$ 74,718	\$ 19,780	\$ 68,064	\$ 19,780	\$ 6,654	\$ -	\$ 6,654
Preschool Incentive		160460	72,985				72,985		72,985
				19,780	68,064	19,780	79,639		79,639
Total Special Education Cluster				656,665	2,609,504	1,439,064	2,713,872		1,931,473
Direct Program									
Title III - English Language	84.365A	1505801415	88,331	25,425	45,326	25,739	314	-	-
Title III - English Language		1605801516	115,466			20,404	58,590		38,186
				25,425	45,326	46,143	58,904		38,186
Passed through Oakland Schools									
Title III - Limited English Proficiency	84.365	140570-1415	15,000	7,796	7,796	7,796			
Passed through Michigan Department of Education									
Teacher/Principal Training & Recruiting	84.367	1505201415	371,244	97,650	288,153	141,251	43,601	-	-
Teacher/Principal Training & Recruiting		1605201516	351,596			151,304	300,622		149,318
				97,650	288,153	292,555	344,223		149,318
Total U.S. Department of Education				1,502,945	4,758,346	3,923,776	5,539,426		3,118,596
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Passed through Regional Area of Aging									
Title III - Nutrition	93.045	15-9052-03	271,739	26,714	184,779	26,714	-	-	-
Title III - Nutrition		16-9052-03	163,961			125,882	158,189		32,307
				26,714	184,779	152,596	158,189		32,307
Passed through Oakland County Department of Health									
Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (JET)	93.558	PY-14	308,740	71,529	205,552	174,717	103,188	-	-
Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (JET)		PY-15	370,144			103,148	238,427		135,279
				71,529	205,552	277,865	341,615		135,279

Federal Grantor Pass-Through Grantor <u>Program Title Grant Number</u>	Federal CFDA <u>Number</u>	Grant Number	Award Amount	(I	Accrued Deferred) Revenue July 1, 2015	Ì	Memo Only) Prior Year xpenditures	Current Year Receipts	<u> </u>	Current Year Expenditures	Adjus	stments	() I	Accrued Deferred) Revenue June 30, 2016
Passed through Oakland Livingston Human Services A	gency (OLHS	A)												
O.E.O. Headstart	93.600	H5013-520	\$ 994,860	\$	385,277	\$	994,860	\$ 385,277	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
O.E.O. Headstart		ECS 15-011	1,567,952		_			259,608		1,183,140				923,532
					385,277	_	994,860	644,885		1,183,140				923,532
Passed through Oakland County Department of Health														
Success	93.959	N/A	85,527		17,164		65,679	17,164		-		-		-
Success		N/A	95,756					52,855		64,024				11,169
					17,164		65,679	70,019		64,024				11,169
Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Se	rvices				500,684		1,450,870	1,145,365		1,746,968				1,102,287
Total Federal Awards				\$	2,333,243	\$	9,781,662	\$ 9,285,606	\$	11,563,219	\$		\$	4,610,857

Waterford School District Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards June 30, 2016

Note 1 - Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the Schedule) includes the federal award activity of Waterford School District under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2016. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of Waterford School District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in financial positions, and where applicable, cash flows of Waterford School District.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following, as applicable, either the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance and OMB Circular A-87 Cost Principles for State, Local and Indian Tribal Governments where certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

Indirect Cost Rate

Waterford School District has elected not to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

Note 3 - Reconciliation to the Financial Statements

The federal revenues per the financial statements are in agreement with the schedule of expenditures of federal awards.

Note 4 - Subrecipients

No amounts were provided to subrecipients.

Note 5 - Michigan Department of Education Disclosures

The federal amounts reported on the grant auditor report are in agreement with the schedule of expenditures of federal awards.

The amounts reported on the recipient entitlement balance report agree with the schedule of expenditures of federal awards for U.S.D.A. donated food commodities when the amounts reported on the recipient entitlement balance report for Sarah J. Webber Media Arts Academy are included due to Waterford School District performing food service functions for Sarah J. Webber Media Arts Academy, as requested by Michigan Department of Education.

Waterford School District Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs June 30, 2016

SECTION I - SUMMARY OF AUDITORS' RESULTS

Financial Statements

Type of auditors' report issued on whether t	he financial statements were pi	repared in accordance with
Generally Accepted Accounting Principles:	Unmodified	

Generally Accepted Accounting Principles: Unmodified	
Internal control over financial reporting:	
 Material weakness(es) identified? 	yes <u>X</u> no
 Significant Deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weakness(es)? 	yes X none reported
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	yes <u>X</u> no
Federal Awards	
Internal control over major programs:	
 Material weakness(es) identified? 	yes <u>X</u> no
 Significant Deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weakness(es)? 	yes <u>X</u> none reported
Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major pr	ograms: Unmodified
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with §200.516(a)?	yes <u>X</u> no
Identification of major programs:	
CFDA Number(s)	Name of Federal Program or Cluster
84.027A & 84.173A 93.600	Special Education Cluster Headstart
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs:	\$750,000
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	

Waterford School District Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs June 30, 2016

SECTION II - FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

There were no findings related to the financial statements which are required to be reported in accordance with generally accepted government auditing standards for the year ended June 30, 2016.

SECTION III - FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

There were no findings or questioned costs for Federal Awards for the year ended June 30, 2016.

Waterford School District Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings June 30, 2016

SECTION IV- PRIOR AUDIT FINDING

FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

There were no findings related to the financial statements which are required to be reported in accordance with generally accepted government auditing standards for the year ended June 30, 2015.

FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

There were no findings or questioned costs for Federal Awards for the year ended June 30, 2015.